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WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 14

ZURICH, MONDAY, JULY 15, 1985

Rick Springfield performed Saturday morning at the Live Aid concert at John F. Kennedy Stadium in Philadelphia.

Concert Raises \$50 Million in Famine Aid

LONDON - The Live Aid rock music extravaganza, beld before audiences in London and Philadelphia and broadcast to an estimated 1.5 billion people in more than 100 countries, has raised about \$50 million to sid famine victims in Africa, organizers said Sun-

A spokesman for the London promoters said the money raised far exceeded expectations. Advance estimates suggested \$15 mil-lion from sales of tickets, television rights, cash donations and telephone pledges.

The show began at London's Wembley stadium under a blazing noonday sun before 72,000 spectators, including Prince Charles and Diana, Princess of Wales, It ended at the John F. Kennedy Stadium in Philadelphia 16 hours later with Lionel Richie and Harry Belafonte leading 90,000 sweltering fans in chorus after chorus of "We Are The World."

During breaks in the London show, live performances by rock stars in the Soviet Union, Yugoslavia, Austria, West Germany and Australia were shown on giant video

No breakdown of the collection was available, but the spokesman said: "Everyone who contributed should be assured that the money will be used to buy food, grain and crops and

to build wells for starving Africans in Ethiopia and Sudan."

The chief accountant for the Live Aid operation, Philip Rusted, said he planned a trip to the famine zone later this month.

"Aid could arrive there within three to four weeks later," he said. "The money is still flooding in." He said a budget would be drawn up relating to the demands of relief agencies in the zone, which includes Ethiopia, Sudan and sub-Saharan regions.

Kevin Jenden, project director for the Band Aid Trust, which will decide how the funds are spent, said: "It was a day of superlatives, and a lot of superlatives we could be proud of, but unfortunately there's one su-perlative that we can't be proud of and that's the shame of the famme in Africa."

The concerts were likened to the 1969 Woodstock festival. The lineup included such Woodstock veterans as Joan Baez, Santana, the Who and Crosby, Stills and Nash.

While the concert evoked the size and good feeling of Woodstock, it was closer in spirit to the "Concert for Bangladesh" organized by the former Beatle George Harrison in 1971 to raise money for starving children.

The Live Aid concert was inspired by Bob Geldof, the Irish lead singer of the Boom

Town Rats, who spent four months enlisting stars to perform without fees. Among them were Paul McCartney, Mick Jagger, Elton John and Bob Dylan.

Mr. Geldof said that £1 million (\$1.38 million) had been pledged by Sheikh Hamdan

Maktoum, a son of the ruler of Dubai.

Mr. Geldof said in a radio interview: "The

concerts were trying to keep the starving alive. Now let's give them a life. Governments must be pushed into doing something." Mr. Geldof has been nominated for the 1985 Nobel Peace Prize by a Norwegian member of parliament. British legislators have also recommended the award.

David Bowie, among the performers, said:
"I knew it would be great, and it was. The
world is absolutely wonderful."

Mr. Bowie expressed hope that Live Aid would become an annual event "until famine not just in Ethiopia but in many countries is brought under some control."

The singer Phil Collins sang in London and then crossed the Atlantic in a Concorde to perform again in Philadelphia, where he played drums behind the guitarist Eric Clap-

One Live Aid official said credit card do-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)



Paul McCartney, left, and Elton John onstage in London, and Tina Torner and Mick Jagger in Philadelphia.

Reagan's Tumor Removed; Cancer Test Results Awaited

By Bernard Weinraub New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan underwent major abdominal surgery Saturday for removal of a polyp, and his doctors said he had withstood the opera-

tion very well.

The chief surgeon said no visual evidence of cancer had been found. but that physicians would not know for sure if there was any malignancy in the intestinal tumor

that was removed until pathology tests were completed Monday.

The surgeon, Captain Dale Oller of the U.S. Navy, said the 74-year-old president was "doing beautifully" after the operation at the Bothesda Naval Medical Center outside Washington. The operation lasted 2 hours and 53 minutes.

[Dr. Oller said Sunday that the president was on "a speciacular postoperative course," United Press International reported. Mr. Reagan told senior aides, "I'm amazed at how good I feel." [Larry Speakes, the White House spokesman, said the president was

reading briefing papers and would be walking and sitting in a chair for brief periods during the day. His first visitor Sunday was Donald Regan, the White House chief of staff, who briefed the president for 10 minutes, followed by a visit by

Mrs. Reagan.]

Before the surgery Mr. Reagan signed letters that temporarily transferred presidential power to Vice President George Bush, who returned to Washington from Maine on Saturday. The president reclaimed his authority, after about eight hours, with new letters Satur-

day evening.

Dr. Oller said the growth in the colon was estimated at five centimeters (two inches) in diameter. We do not know if there was cancer in the polyp," he said, noting that the surgical team's visual examination had revealed "no sign of cancer whatsoever" elsewhere in

stitute, said the chances that a pol-Reagan would be cancerous were being cancerous is said to be great-"somewhat over half." But he and er than 50 percent.

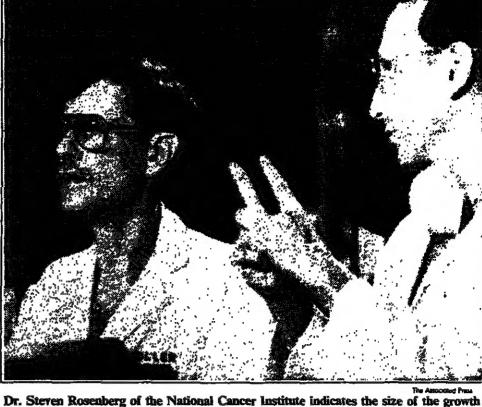
berg said. "There were no indica- additional abnormalities. tions of the spread of the tumor."

During the operation, the surgeons felt for hard areas known as nodules that often are cancerous, Dr. Oller said. They also looked at (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Friday.

Friday.

However, some experts in the diagnosis and treatment of intestican probe about two feet (70 centimeters) of the intestine from the rectum upward.



Dr. Steven Rosenberg of the National Cancer Institute indicates the size of the growth removed from President Reagan's intestine. Dr. Dale Oller, left, led the team of surgeons.

Growth Was Found Needlessly Late, Experts Say; Reagan Doctors Disagree

By Susan Okie and Cristine Russell

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan's intestinal tumor the president's body.

Another of the president's doctors, Dr. Steven Rosenberg chief of surgery at the National Cancer Inwould have been found and re-

yp of the size removed from Mr. The probability of the tumor's

the other surgeons expressed confidence that any malignancy in the polyp would have been removed by the surgery, and the physicians appeared optimistic about the presidence of the two small polyps found on his two most report extends of the physical examinations. They dent's general outlook.

cent physical examinations. They
"All of the findings during the
surgery were normal," Dr. Rosencheck the entire large intestine for
colonoscopy then," when the small

Since the surgeons did not know head of gastroenterology at Bethesif the polyp was malignant or be- da Naval Hospital in Bethesda, nign, they proceeded as if it was a Maryland, who found and treated cancer. Thus they removed not the first polyp in May of last year, only the polyp but also about a said the small polyps found at that two-foot-long piece of Mr. Reagan's bowel. The missing section of were not the type that would indibowel is not expected to interfere cate cancerous growth elsewhere in with Mr. Reagan's bowel function, the bowel. So the examination that amination of the stool for blood found the tumor was not done until

questioned the timing of his treat-ment. In particular, they were puzzled at the delays in conducting some common, but crucial, followup tests to X-ray and examine the entire colon to make sure that other potentially dangerous growths were not hidden there.

"There's no question in my mind that the sequence of events was not in his best medical interest," said Dr. Donald A. O'Kieffe, a Washington gastroenterologist affiliated with George Washington Universi-

Nothing was gained by waiting," he said. "There is no real defense for the timing."

Dr. Cattau, who attended Mr. colonoscopy then," when the small polyps were found. But, he said, doctors decided against the procedure "because of the histological findings," which indicated a type of growth not expected to develop

into cancer. He said the care recommended for people of Mr. Reagan's age, 74, and without known propensity to colon cancer included yearly exand an examination every three to

"Only if one of those two tests is positive is there an indication to look at the total colon," Dr. Cattau

Dr. Steven Rosenberg, chief of surgery at the National Cancer Institute, who was called in to help with Mr. Reagan's operation Satur-day, endorsed Dr. Cattau's treatment plan. Standard practices were followed in the president's case, and there were no indications of a need for more frequent follow-up than he had, Dr. Rosenberg said.

Other experts in the field of gastrointestinal cancer surgery who were interviewed Saturday ques-

"I would guess any kind of polyp would indicate a look at the colon," said Dr. John S. Najarian, chief of surgery at the University of Minne-

He's at the age of peak incidence for colon cancer, which is between 70 and 80 years," Dr. Najarian said.

He said that when Mr. Reagan's first polyp was found, in May 1984, "you'd think that might have been a good time" to do tests — a barium enema and colonoscopy - to search the remainder of the sixfoot-long intestine for other

A biopsy was made of the small polyp discovered during a routine (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Sudanese Leader Says Libyan Pact Should Not Hamper Ties With U.S.

By Clifford D. May New York Times Service

KHARTOUM, Sudan - While acknowledging that "a closer rela-tionship" is developing between. Sudan and Libya, the Sudanese leader, General Abdul Rahman Swareddahab, has declared that he sees no reason why this should weaken ties with the United States. "I am not at all worried that our

relations with Libya might affect our relations with America," he said in an interview Saturday. "Because you become friends with somebody, that does not mean you are giving away your friendship with someone else." Commenting for the first time on

the Sudanese-Libyan military agreement announced here last week, General Swareddahab, who came to power in a coup in April while President Gasfar Nimeiri was returning from a visit to the United States, said: "There is nothing that our friends in the West should be worried about. This is not a military pact or treaty."

U.S. FARGO He instead described the agreement as "a memorandum of understanding" that mainly pledges Lib-ya to provide Sudan with military OF MAN OFFICE OF MAN 2 2 150 OF MAN 2 2 150 OF MAN 2 150 equipment. Government spokes-YOUR SHIP ME men have previously described the agreement as "military protocols." President Ronald Reagan expressed "grave concern" last week about the agreement, saying that it

"could only impact adversely on United States-Sudanese ties." Asked about the section regarding the training of Sudanese sol-diers in Libya, the general said Libya had offered vacancies in its military schools but added: "That doesn't mean that whatever we are offered we will take."



Abdul Rahman Swareddahab

General Swareddahab gave no clear explanation of why Sudan's civilian Council of Ministers and political party leaders had not been given an opportunity to review the agreement before its signing in Tripoli or why the agreement had not been made public.

"It will be published in the press very soon," he said. "There is nothing to hide."

The general spoke in his office at the People's Palace, the ornate white building on the Nile that first served as government headquarters think General Nimeiri would be in the 19th century, when the Su-tried in absentia. dan was ruled jointly by Britain

A compact, soft-spoken man with gray hair and a trim mustache, the general said he was "absolutely

eager" to turn the country over to civilian role and return to life as an army officer.

"Now. all of a sudden, when you find yourself faced by the unli ed problems of this vast Sudan," he

said, "with the worst calamity we have ever faced, the question of the famine, so many dying every day, He said he remained determined to hold elections "as scheduled" early next spring. "We have chosen

democracy as our way of life in Free elections and open political A Reagan veto on the foreign aid activity were not permitted during bill is a strong possibility, offi-General Nimeiri's 16-year temire. cials say. Page 3. Nevertheless, he had been among Washington's closest allies in Afri- to the American mediation efforts,

òpia and Libya. For the last several years, Sudan has been the largest recipient of U.S. economic aid on the African continent after Egypt, General Ni-

meiri is now living in Egypt as a political refugee. Sudan recently asked formally that General Nimeiri be returned to the Sudan to stand trial. On more than one previous occasion, however, President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt has said that the

prohibited by the Egyptian consti-General Swareddahab indicated for the first time that he accepted that refusal. "I respect their laws," he said. He added that he did not

The general said Sudan in the post-Nimeiri era should be viewed as a nonaligned country seeking good relations with all its neigh-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

Peace Talks,

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Angola, reacting angrily to recent votes by the U.S. Congress, has suspended talks with the United States on a settlement between Angola and South

The announcement, made Saturday by the Angolan Foreign Ministry, represented a further setback

ca and a stanneh opponent of Ethi- which had been faltering in recent

Angola said it was breaking off talks because of votes to end a nineyear ban on American aid to rebels in Angola. The ban is known for its sponsor, Dick Clark, a former Democratic senator from lowa.

"The repeal of the Clark amendment will leave the U.S. administration and international imperialism free to openly and directly intervene in Angola and exercise military and political pressures on extradition of a political refugee is the Angolan state," the Angolan

The State Department said the United States had no plans to aid the rebels or to relax its diplomatic efforts. A State Department spokesman said, "It is our view that the Angolan statement does not close the door to a negotiated set-

The United States has no diplomatic relations with Angola, but (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

Angola Quits Navy Spy Loss Found More Serious Whitworth Is Alleged to Have Revealed Most to Soviet

By Stephen Engelberg New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Senior intelligence officials and congressional sources say they believe that a spy ring gave the Soviet Union years of access to the U.S. Navy's satellite communications network. which since the mid-1970s has transmitted virtually all of the service's sensitive messages.

The initial focus of the investigation was John A. Walker Jr., a retired Navy warrant officer from Norfolk, Virginia. But officials now believe that material they think was passed on by Jerry A. Whitworth, a navy commi tions specialist until 1983, constituted a more damaging security

INSIDE

NASA believes a device that

regulates a valve malfunctioned

United States.

SPORTS

South Africa.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

Ted Turner, owner of Turner

Broadcasting System, has pro-posed a complex transaction to

aid his CBS Inc. bid. Page 9.

MA New Zealand court has

granted a temporary injunction stopping the national rugby

team from leaving on a tour of

navy continued to use the same type of coding machines taken

from the Pueblo well into the

Soviet Union could not obtain the key lists necessary to use them. such as key lists and that the FBI

thought to have been compromised guilty to espionage charges.

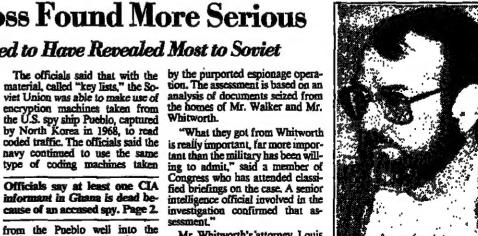
the U.S. spy ship Pueblo, captured by North Korea in 1968, to read "What they got from Whitworth coded traffic. The officials said the is really important, far more impor-Officials say at least one CIA fied briefings on the case. A senior

1970s, on the assumption that the

Whitworth.

tant than the military has been willing to admit," said a member of Congress who has attended classiinformant in Ghana is dead be intelligence official involved in the cause of an accessed spy. Page 2. investigation confirmed that as-

had not stolen secret information The officials also provided new had made a number of false statedetails about the extent to which ments about him. Mr. Whitworth the navy's communications are and Mr. Walker have pleaded not



Jerry A. Whitworth

The material, officials said, gave the Soviet Union an opportunity to decipher coded communications (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

with mortars, grenades and rifles

Rebels Free 149 Salvadoran Inmates

in the aborted launch of the shuttle Challenger. Page 3. SAN SALVADOR - One hun- tured. dred forty-nine prisoners have es-caped from El Salvador's largest ■ The Palestine Liberation Organization reportedly approved prison during what an official called a "well-planned, well-coor-dinated" guernilla attack. a list of people to talk with the

> Francisco Alfonso Torres, director of La Mariona Prison on the outskirts of the capital, said the attack by leftist rebels Friday evening had been coordinated both inside and outside the prison."

Mr. Torres said one guerrilla had was no indication on Saturday that side the institution.

any of the prisoners had been cap- About 100 guerrillas attacked The escapees included 136 crimi-shortly before nightfall, Mr. Torres

nals and 13 political detainees, said, while most prisoners were three of whom were members of the outside their cells, many of them in Committee of Political Prisoners of the exercise yard. El Salvador. The committee lobbies for human rights for political de-

The director said the attacking rebels and the escaped prisoners had fled in three trucks and a bus that had been parked near the prison before the assault.

"A half-hour later and we would have had them locked up for the night," he said, citing the timing of the assault as an indication that it was planned with information from

within the prison. La Mariona houses about 1,270

prisoners, including 420 political Mr. Torres said a hole in the detainces. Mr. Torres said. The been killed and three guards had prison's south wall through which prison is in a sparsely populated been wounded in the attack, which most of the prisoners were thought area between two working class lasted for nearly half an hour. De- to have fled had apparently been neighborhoods about two miles spite a nationwide manhunt, there blasted open by dynamite from in- (three kilometers) north of San Sal-

FOR MORE CLASSIFIEDS:

ALL!

By Daniel Southerland

Washington Past Service BELIING - The Chinese Communist Party has replaced its pro-paganda chief, Deng Lixun, 70, an orthodox Marxist accused by many Chinese writers and artists of pushing to excess a 1983 campaign against Western ideas and influ-

A Foreign Ministry announce-ment issued Saturday cited age as the reason for Mr. Deng's removal the reason for Mr. Deng's removal and said that most other party Central Committee department heads over the age of 60 would be re-therefore as nart of the cambalance of Western-style clothing

paign to promote younger officials.

Mr. Deng is no relation to China's paramount leader, Deng Xiaoping. The announcement said he was replaced by Zhu Houze, 54, former party secretary in the south-eastern province of Guizhou.

The announcement said that as one of nine members of the Central Committee's Secretariat, Deng Lixun would remain in overal charge of propaganda work. His replacement as head of the propaganda department removed him from day-to-day direction of pro-

As one of China's leading "left-ists," Mr. Deng is watched by Chinese intellectuals and foreigners in Beijing as an indicator of the relative openness or restrictiveness of ess and the arts in China.

Mr. Deng is a longtime associate of Deng Xiaoping, but some diplo-mats say that he is regarded as having given bad advice to the Chinese leader at the outset of a shortlived campaign against "spiritual pollution," or "decadent" Western

and cosmetics, long hair, Western books and popular music. The drive created such concern that some Chinese leaders apparently began to fear that the campaign could damage the country's economic-modernization plans.

Some observers said that Mr. Deng's removal from day-to-day responsibility for propaganda could mean that he was being eased toward full retirement, perhaps at a special party conference in September, when many younger officials



The princess and prince of Wales and Bob Geldof, right, at Wembley Stadium in London. ians who assisted covert operations by the Central Intelligence Agency

Concert Raises \$50 Million in Famine Aid

(Continued from Page 1) nations and cash pledges in Britain had exceeded £3 million.

In Tokyo, a television station said Japanese viewers had contrib-nted the equivalent of \$700,000. More donations were expected by the end of next month.

Australians pledged more than 2.5 million Australian dollars (\$1.7 million), the organizers said. In

The U.S. broadcasts included commercials about conquering world hunger and taped messages from former President Jimmy Cur-ter, Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi of India and Coretta Scott King, widow of the civil rights leader Martin Luther King Jr.

Mr. Rusted, 33, said Live Aid

ee of the agency for seven years, was arrested Thursday and charged with giving information about the New Zealand, viewers pledged 3.75 had already put in a bid for a com-million New Zealand dollars (\$1.8 plete trucking operation in Sudan agency's operations in Ghana to million). The description of the country's operations in Chana to representatives of the country's operations. as a clerk.

He said Live Aid was appealing for help from qualified mechanics to assist in the transport operation.

"We would seek their help on a voluntary basis or on a paid basis later when the operation is fully moving," he said. (Reaters, LAT)

There were some serious consequences," an official said. "They had somebody caught and we believe it's likely they died as a result

U.S. Blames

Alleged Spy

Informant

By Stephen Engelberg
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Officials in

the Reagan administration say they

believe at least one CIA informant

in Ghana was murdered after his

there were fears in the intellig

Michael Agbotui Soussoudis, mond, Republican of South Caroli- White House was setting up com- Oller, head of the team, is chief of identified by a federal complaint as Miss Scranage's contact in Ghana, was arrested Wednesday and charged with espionage. He is a relative of Ghana's leader, Jerry J.

Rawlings. Neil Reagan, underwent the same type of intestinal surgery as the er in a coup in 1981, has been Mr. Rawlings, who came to powseeking a rapprochement with the West. The State Department issued a statement Friday that said relations with Ghana were good and added. We assume they will con- For the Record

tinue to be. Senator Patrick J. Leahy, Democrat of Vermont, who is vice chairman of the Senate Intelligence Committee, said the case, raised serious questions about the security precautions taken by the CIA. He aid he was particularly disturbed that the agency had not investigated the relationship between Miss Scranage and Mr. Soussoudis.

According to a complaint filed in federal court here, Miss Scranage passed documents and information to Mr. Soussoudis on a number of occasions over 18 months. Some of these meetings took place "at her residence," the complaint said.

Mr. Leahy said: They should

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Afghan Soldiers Defect in Helicopters

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (Reuters) — Two Afghan Air Force helicopters landed Saturday in the Pakistani border town of Miranshan and their seven crew members asked for asylum, Pakistani officials announced.

Pakistani authorities began debriefing the defectors on Sunday after
moving them and their Soviet-built Mi-24 assault helicopters to an
undisclosed location, the officials said.

They could not say whether foreign military experts would be allowed to inspect the helicopters, probably the first Mi-24s to land in a country with Western military nes. Western analysts consider the Mi-24 to be Moscow's single most effective weapon against guerrillas fighting in

Bolivia's Foreign Minister Resigns identity was disclosed by an agency

employee charged with espionage. The officials said Friday that LA PAZ (UPI) - Bolivia's foreign minister resigned Saturday, on the eve of general elections, in a dispute with the military over diplomatic relations with China.

Interior Minister Gustavo Sanchez attributed the resignation of Edgar Camacho Omiste to the "inability of the military high command to comprehend government foreign policy," a reference to Bolivia's establishment of diplomatic relations with China during the week and its corresponding break with Taiwan.

The more may midely president headers to be a present the second of the corresponding break with Taiwan. community that reprisals would be taken against several other Ghanain the country. Sharon M. Scranage, an employ-

The move was widely criticized because it came shortly before President Hernán Siles Zuazo must hand over power to a successor. Mr. Siles Zuzzo cannot run for re-election in voting Sunday for president, the congress and municipal authorities.

representatives of the country's government while she worked there Mitterrand Won't Quit if Socialists Lose

PARIS (Reuters) - President François Mitterrand made clear Sunday The authorities said Miss Scranthat he intended to serve his full term even if the rightist opposition won age turned over sensitive docuegislative elections next March and was able to form a government. ments and the names of virtually Mr. Mitterrand, a Socialist elected to a seven-year term in 1981, said in everyone working for the CIA in an interview on French television to mark Bastille Day that it was the the country to a Ghanaian with whom she had a personal relation-

president's job to respect the people's wishes.

Mr. Mitterrand stressed his belief that a Socialist president could live side by side with a rightist cabinet and prime minister. There has been growing speculation over what Mr. Mitterrand would do in the case of an expected victory by the right next March. Political commentators said Sunday's comments were a signal that Mr. Mitterrand had no intention of stepping down before his term ended.

Air-India Recorders Sent to Bombay

NEW DELHI (NYT) — The flight recorders of the Air-India jetliner that went down off Ireland were flown Saturday to Bombay.

An Air-India official and a senior government aviation official in Bombay said the decoding and processing of signals and conversations on the flight recorders could take several weeks.

A bomb is suspected as the cause of the June 23 crash, which killed all 329 passengers and crew members, although other explanations have been suggested. The Press Trust of India reported that the recorders were

Police backed by British troops fired plastic bullets and used clubs Saturday against noting Protestants who attacked them with gas bombs and bricks in an attempt to force their way into a Catholic neighborhood. Police said 28 persons were injured. (UPI)

The commander of the Soviet Union's 400,000 troops in East Germany,

The commander of the Soviet Union's 400,000 troops in East Germany, General Mikhail Zaitsev, has been replaced, the East German press agency, ADN, said Saturday. There was no indication of why General Zaitsev was leaving or who his successor would be. (Reuters) Richard F. LeFevour, the presiding judge in Chicago's court system since 1981, has been found guilty of taking thousands of dollars in bribes and other illegal payments throughout most of his judicial career. (NYT) Donald B. Nichols, 54, who abducted Kari Swenson, an Olympic athlete, and killed her would-be rescuer, has been found guilty of homicide, kidnapping and assault in Virginia City, Montana. His son, Dan, was found guilty of kidnapping and assault in May. (NYT) Pakistan International Airlines resumed flights to Moscow on Sunday after 14 years, an airline spokesman said. (Reuters)

Correction

Because of a technical error, the name of the book reviewed in the International Herald Tribune of July 13-14 did not appear in the headline. It was "Dorothy Wordsworth," by Robert Cittings and Jo

Discovery Of Growth **Held Tardy**

(Continued from Page 1) physical examination in March, and the growth was termed an "in-

flammatory pseudopolyp," a type not considered to have the poten-tial of becoming malignant. Outside doctors said Saturday that regardless of what had been done with the polyp found in 1984, their level of concern would have been heightened by the March findings of another polyp as well as hidden blood in the stool. Followup blood-stool tests were reported last week as negative by Larry Speakes, the White House spokes-

Nonetheless, the outside experts said they might have acted more vigorously after the March exam. "I personally am puzzied," said Dr. Marshall Bedine of Johns Hopkins University Medical School.
In terms of the growth of the

tumor, he said, "a year could have made a fantastic difference. Four months still could have made a dif-Dr. Bedine said he felt it would have been routine to use a barium

enema X-ray and perhaps a colonoscopy after the first polyp was Dr. Bergein Overholt, a gastroin-testinal expert in Knoxville, Tennessee, who is past president of the American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, said he did not want to "second-guess advisers,

both medical and political, of the

president. Time may not have allowed him to have a colonoscopy."

Dr. Overholt, a developer of the colonoscope, said that the decision whether to use the instrument would have depended on what kind of polyp was found, since some types may be considered innocu-

He said that "in the ideal situation, colonoscopy should have been done much earlier. But the circumstances sur-

rounding the president are so complex, I would not criticize the care se received," Dr. Overholt said. Doctors unconnected with the case and other experts said that the growth removed Saturday, because of its size, undoubtedly had been

esent for years, and would have

been discovered last year if the tests

had been done then.

Reagan Undergoes Successful Surgery for Tumor

(Continued from Page 1) and felt lymph nodes in the area for signs of swelling, which might also be evidence of cancer.

Dr. Other described it as "a notouch" cancer procedure, one in which the surgeons avoid touching the polyp for fear of spreading cancer cells, if they were present, in the body.

Mr. Speakes said at a briefing Saturday evening that Mr. Reagan was receiving morphine as a local painkiller and would continue getting injections for "two days or so."

The polyn said first discoursed the probability of the polyn said first discoursed the polynomial first discourse the poly The polyp was first discovered Friday during an examination after the removal of another benign

The president's medical team of seven military and civilian surgeons included two cancer special-

With the U.S.

been no positive response" to re-

peated requests to Sudanese rebei eaders to enter into negotiations with the Khartoum government and that he did not know if their

Ethiopian sponsors were advising

against such talks.

national Monetary Fund.

bility of additional aid.

and temporarily incapable of dis-charging the constitutional powers and duties of the office of the president of the United States." When Mr. Reasan resumed his

constitutional authority, Mr. Speakes said the president told ides, "I feel fit as a fiddle." In transferring power to Mr. Bush, Mr. Reagan did not invoke the 25th Amendment to the Consti-

tation, which specifies the process of transfer of presidential power."

na, and to the speaker of the House of Representatives, Thomas P. offices so that the president could munications and national security run the government from the hospital during his recovery. The Naval medical facility is about 10 miles (15 kilometers) from the White

Dr. Rosenberg said total recovery should take six to eight weeks.

The medical team included two cancer specialists, Dr. Bimal Ghosh, a naval commander who is head of surgical oncology at the naval hospital, and Dr. Rosenberg, chief of surgery at the National Cancer Institute in Bethesda. Also on the team were Dr. Lee E. Smith, assistant White House physician; Dr. T. Burton Smith, the White House physician, and Commander

general surgery at the naval hospi-■ Same Surgery for Brother

Mr. Reagan's older brother, J. president July 3 and was home in good health five days later, his wife, Bess, said Saturday, The Associated Press reported from Rancho Santa Fe, California.

One of the surgeons who operated on the president, Edward Cattan, said Neil Reagan was diagnosed for cancer of the colon.

a professor of surgery at George
Washington University; Colonel
John Hutton of the U.S. Army, the

Dr. Cattau told reporters after
the president's operation that the
president would statistically have been at slightly higher increased risk" of cancer because "patients who have a family history of colon Saturday morning Mr. Reagan Mr. Reagan was expected to resigned letters to the president promain in his \$452-a-day hospital terrology at the naval hospital. Dr. risk of developing colon cancer." Edward Cattau, head of gastroen- cancer are at somewhat increased

bors. Since coming to office, the general has also been trying to improve ties with Ethiopia, and he said Saturday that he expected to meet with the Ethiopian leader, Lieutenant Colonel Mengistu Hais.

Mr. Whitworth was stationed.

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Mr. Whitworth was stationed.

Mr. Whitworth was stationed.

Radio communications by satelite.

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A DRAMATIC LECERTAINLY MIROGENENT. LOOKS REALTHY LITTLE GUYS HAVBNG ANY **ECHNIA MAKE** IT AFTER ALL







Angola Walks Out of Talks, Blames Votes in U.S. Congress

(Continued from Page I) officials have visited each other's capitals in the course of the media-

The United States has been trying to work out an arrangement by which South Africa would allow United Nations-supervised inde-pendence of South-West Africa, also known as Namibia, while the 25,000 Cuban combat troops in Angola would be withdrawn. Earlier this year an agreement was believed near, but recent military moves by South Africa and the Angolan statement Saturday have raised obstacles. Despite the Angolan announce-

ment, the American negotiator, Chester A. Crocker, who is assistant secretary of state for African affairs, said the efforts would continue. He said that if the Angolans believed the United States was reversing course, "they will be losing an opportunity and evading key The Angolan action followed

passage Thursday by the House of



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Representatives of a foreign aid bill that included repeal of the 1976 Clark amendment. The amendment blocked American assistance to the rebel National Union for the Total Independence of Angola, or UNITA.

In 1975 and 1976, after Portugal granted Angola independence, the United States and South Africa aided the UNITA movement against rival Marxist forces sup-ported by the Soviet Union and Cuba. The Marxists eventually prevailed and established a govern-

vertly through the Central Intelligence Agency, provoked criticism in Congress, and the Clark amendment was passed. UNITA continued to receive support from South Africa, however, and still controls southeast Angola.

The Senate earlier this year repealed the Clark amendment as part of a State Department funding bill. The House and Senate versions must be reconciled and signed by the president before the repeal becomes law.

Mr. Crocker said, however, that even if the repeal became law, "there are no plans" to aid UN-

■ Continue Talks, Botha Urges Foreign Minister R.F. Botha of South Africa appealed Saturday to Angola to negotiate directly with South Africa if necessary, without the mediation of Washington, Reuters reported from Pretoria.

Sudan's Ties U.S. Spy Losses Found More Serious (Continued from Page 1) cations from high-frequency radio But on some occasions the mate-

moet with the Ethiopian leader, Licutenant Colonel Mengistu Hai-le Mariam, while attending a meet-ing of the Organization of African

and his associates provided the Soviet Union would not allow Soviet That will undoubtedly lead to analysis to crack codes now used closer relations," he said, "and if there are any outstanding probby the navy because the coding machines have been changed and lems, I'm sure we will overcome ecause the key lists for each of its acilities change each day. Neither Mr. Walker nor Mr. He said that there had "so far

Whitworth has cooperated with prosecutors, frustrating efforts to assess fully the damage caused.

The government has charged that Mr. Whitworth, who served in the navy for 23 years, was recruited into the spy ring by Mr. Walker as early as 1975 and was paid at least replacing the machines was the cost

He also spoke for the first time \$328,000 for secret information. about recent negotiations in Khar-tourn between Sudan and the Inter-He was trained in satellite communications at the Army Commu-nications School in Fort Mom-He said that no new agreements mouth, New Jersey, according to the federal indictment. In 1975 he had been worked out but that talks would continue on the rescheduling became a chief petty officer in charge of the satellite communicaof Sudan's debts and on the possi-

tions division at the navy's base in Diego Garcia. A year later he was transferred to the carrier Constellation and was responsible for all communications systems. From 1979 to 1982 he was stationed at the Alameda Naval Air Station as Message Center chief.

Officials said Mr. Whitworth began passing information to Soviet agents in the mid-1970s, when the navy was converting its communi-

mance of weapons and ships in casts are transmitted in code and training exercises.

The officials said the information they assert that Mr. Walker graphic key list, which is changed

When the Pueblo, a navy spy ship, was captured in 1968, some of its encryption machines were passed to the Soviet Union, intellisence officials said. The service chose not to replace

these because they could not be used to decipher codes without both the frequencies over which communications are transmitted and the key lists, the officials said.

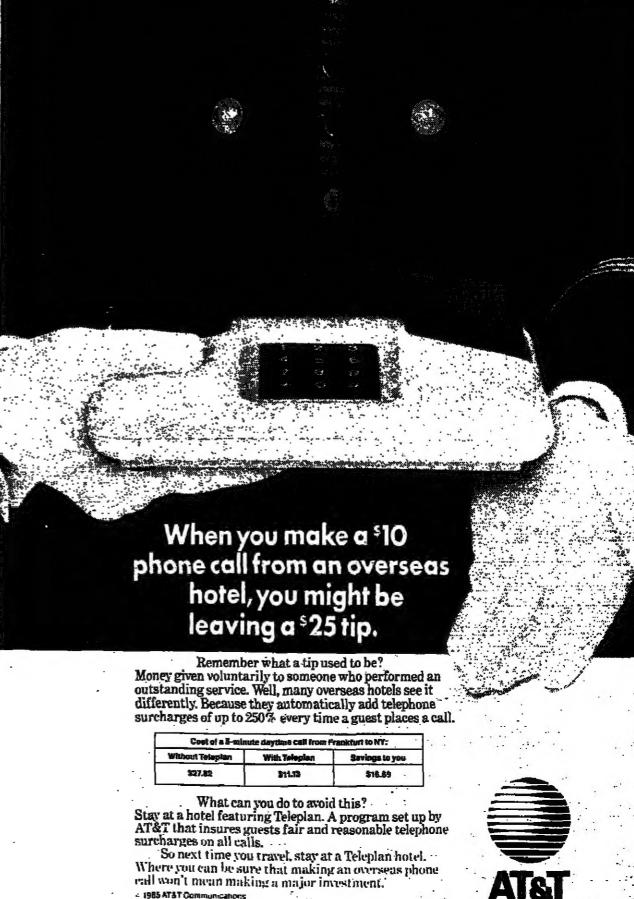
of changing them throughout the navy. He said that a new generation of equipment was being phased in through the 1970s, but it was decided that some risks could be taken deferring the costs, as key lists were so carefully guarded. The officials say that if the Soviet

Union knew the frequencies over which coded communications were being broadcast from satellites, it could station a trawler nearby and record the coded traffic. Later, with the key lists and machines, the code could be broken.

The federal indictment said that Mr. Whitworth accumulated key lists and key cards for some time before giving them over to Mr.







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lelicopters an Air Force belicop Miranshah and their d Miransuan and mer afficials announced stors on Sunday after the helicopters to an

errs would be allowed is to land in a country sider the Mi-14 to be guerrillas fighting it

Resigns igned Saturday, on the dietan over diplomate

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AMERICAN TOPICS

Marines Cutting Out Closely Shorn Look

The U.S. Marine Corps has cabled its 1,250 guards at 127 U.S. embassies, consulates and missions abroad to forgo their super-short haircuts, warning that the close crop makes offduty marines potential targets for terrorists.

A spokesman said the step was taken mainly in response to the June 19 killing of four offduty marines at a sidewalk café in San Salvador. Regulations will continue to require "neatly

Notes About People

Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger brushes aside rumors that he will leave his post, saying the time to go is "when you're tired," and he's not tired. But the speculation persists, The Washington Post reports. Most frequently mentioned as likely successors are John G. Tower, former Texas senator and currently chief U.S. negotiafor on strategic weapons at the Geneva arms talks, and Drew Lewis, transportation secretary from 1981 to 1983 and now chairman of Warner Amex, a cable television company.



Jody Powell

Jody Powell, former presi-dential press secretary to his fel-low Georgian, Jimmy Carter, was pleased when NBC broadcast a Wimbledon sidelight feature on Mr. Carter playing ten-nis. But he was less pleased on noticing that the background music was "Marching Through Georgia," celebrating Sherman's destructive march across the state during the Civil War. Mr. Powell said, "Some idiot who probably knew three Georgia songs — 'Sweet Georgia Brown,' 'Georgia on My Mind' and 'Marching Through Georgia,' had one chance in three and blew it.".

Law Group Honors Book Called 'Racist'

One of the American Bar Association's Silver Gavel awards at its annual convention last week went to "The Burden of Brown - Thirty Years of School Desegregation," by Raymond Wolters, a history professor at the University of Delaware. David Garrow, an associate professor of political science at the City College of New York, has called the book "clearly racist in tone and sen-timent." Other reviews have been favorable.

A bar association spokeswoman said that "any winning entry is not necessarily the point of view of the ABA."

Mr. Wolters writes that the U.S. Supreme Court erred, in its landmark 1954 ruling in Brown landmark 1994 runing in Brown
vs. Board of Education of Topeka that public schools could not
be segregated, by engaging in
"sociological theorizing that
suggested that actual racial
mixing was called for, not just
an end to state-enforced segresection." gation."

Short Takes

New Haven, Connecticut, has spent \$250,000 in nine years in a thus-far successful effort to stop neighboring North Haven from building a shopping mall. Hundreds of American downtowns have fallen into decline as shopping malls rose nearby. Frank Spink of the Urban Land Institute, a Washington research group, says, "Lots of cit-ies would like to stop malls in their suburbs, but New Haven has set a record."

Northeast Forests Show Regeneration

The woodlands of the northeastern United States, once almost destroyed by farmers and loggers, have gradually and nat-urally regenerated and expand-ed until they cover two-thirds of the region's land area, The New York Times reports.

Today, they constitute what some authorities believe to be the richest forestland in the country, rivaled only by the co-nifer stands of the Southeast and the Pacific Northwest. James R. Grace, an assistant professor of forestry at Pennsylvania State University and a recognized authority, says the Northeast "probably has the highest concentration of forests in the United States."

— Compiled by.
ARTHUR HIGBEE

Reagan Veto On Aid Bill Is a Strong **Possibility**

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Thmes Service
WASHINGTON — There is a

strong possibility that President Ronald Reagan will veto the for-eign aid anthorization bill passed Thursday by the House of Repre-sentatives if it is not changed drastically in a conference compromise, aigh-ranking officials in the administration have said.

A State Department official said Friday that both the House bill and the Senate version, approved in May, provided about \$1 billion less than the president wanted. The House bill authorized \$12.6 billion; the Senate version allocated \$12.8

Senator Robert J. Dole

Dole Protests

Surrender

To Deficit'

in Republican unity has widened

with Senator Robert J. Dole, the

the House of Representatives of

that developed when the president

dropped support for the Senate's

House Democrats, led by Speaker Thomas P. O'Neili Jr. of Massa-

rendering to the deficit."

are lot of mad Republicans."

their lives."

pension programs.

the Social Security freeze.

surrendering to the deficit."

The officials made it clear that the administration considered the House bill particularly objectionable because of several amendments limiting the president's power in foreign affairs.

The amendments include a ban on the sale of advanced military arms to Jordan until it recognizes and negotiates with Israel; a ban on military and economic aid to Mo-By Jonathan Fuerbringer
New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The crack cambique until it expels most of its foreign advisers; a sharp reduction in military aid to the Philippines; a ban on holding even indirect talks with the Palestine Liberation Orgamajority leader, accusing President Ronald Reagan and both parties in nization; and the withholding of aid to Lebanon until seven kid-napped or missing Americans are

The sharp remark Friday by the senator from Kansas reflects the anger in Senate Republican ranks The administration also repeated its concern about congressional moves to impose sanctions on South Africa until it takes steps to end apartheid.

plan to freeze Social Security cost-of-living adjustments and declined to insist on specific spending cuts The Senate on Thursday approved a less sweeping set of mea-sures than was passed earlier by the House. The administration applauded the Senate leadership's chusetts, and House Republicans had insisted that no change be made in the cost-of-living adjustability to avoid the more drastic House version but still criticized sanctions as being the wrong ap-proach toward South Africa.

"They're saying they've got a deal," Senator Dole said. "I don't know if it's a deal. I think it's sur-Under the procedures followed in Congress in recent years, funds for foreign aid can be allocated even if there is no foreign aid au-White House officials said Frithorization bill.

In the absence of an authorizaday that some Senate Republicans were so angry about the budget tion bill, money for foreign aid has developments that they said they would not help the president on his proposed tax overhaul.

The unhappiness could affect the been allocated in what are called continuing resolutions or catchall pending bills, which include funds. for other federal agencies. Such resolutions have generally contained fewer restrictive measures of the chances for a compromise, especially if the Republicans cannot get type included in the House aid bill. enough additional domestic spending cuts from the House to satisfy

Larry Speakes, the White House spokesman, said of the House mea-"I think it's pretty much up in the air," Senator Dole said. "There sure: "There are a number of features in this bill to which we have serious objections. There is a near billion-dollar shortfall in the total In taking aim at members of both parties, Senator Dole said:

He added: "Also, we believe the nocrats and a few noisy House Republicans want to play politics. and the threat that we face in a number of countries. They have fallen more into the economic area The "noisy Republicans" was a pointed reference to Representa-tive Jack F. Kemp of New York, and less into the security area in many instances. Also, there are cerwho has been playing up his role in getting the president to drop the freeze on Social Security and other thority that we object to. We will

A State Department official said A senior White House official taid Friday that administration ofdid not produce an aid authoriza-tion greater than the \$12.6 billion passed by the House, the adminisficals had underestimated what the reaction from Senate Republicans would be over the decision to drop tration would seek a supplementa aid bill

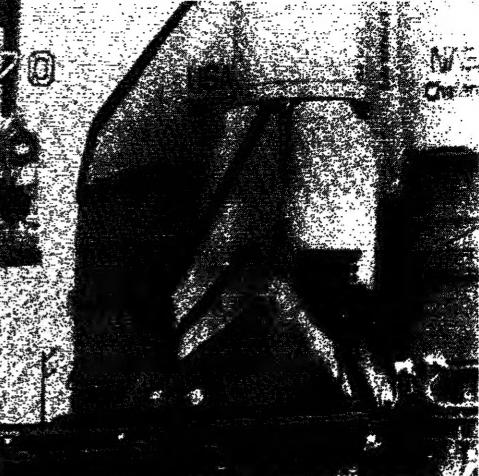
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The main engines of Challenger were sprayed with water Friday after they shut down.

Actuator Suspected in Shuttle Abort

Device Is Linked to Failure of an Engine Valve to Close

By Thomas O'Toole Washington Past Service WASHINGTON - The space shuttle Challenger probably abort-ed its launch Friday because a mechanical device called an actuator failed to move a valve that allows cooling fluid into an engine cham-

ber, NASA has announced. James Ball of the National Acronautics and Space Administration said Samrday from the Kennedy Space Center in Cape Canaveral, Florida, that "we won't know we have the culprit" until technicians "get into the engine and remove suspect components."

But, he added, "engineers feel strongly enough that they want to get their hands on that actuator to verify that it was the problem."

The actuator moves a valve to regulate the amount of supercold liquid hydrogen that chills the enae chamber before hydrogen fuel floods the chamber and the engine burns at full throttle.

The valve on the No. 2 engine failed to close Friday, and Challenger's computers sensed the problem immediately and ordered the three shuttle engines to shut management meeting about what down three seconds before liftoff. to do next."

Lazmeh pad workers were due to the launch abort, including the suspected actuator.
"A second launch attempt is at

least seven to 10 days off, or even longer," Mr. Ball said. "We'll know a great deal more on Monday when launch directors have a full-scale

2 Senior Soviet Officers Killed on Active Duty The Associated Press

MOSCOW - Two senior Soviet officers with the naval air force were killed recently while on active duty, the military newspaper Krasnaya Zvezda reported Sunday.

Death notices in the newspaper said that Major General Alexei M. Sidorov, a deputy commander, and Colonel Viktor P. Kokorev died while performing service duties' and gave no further details. Major General Sidorov was said to have been a veteran of World War IL

Adding to the uncertainty about strip down parts of the engine Sun-day and remove at least four com-arrival in Florida on Sunday of the ponents that could have triggered space shuttle Columbia, which has just completed an 18-month over-haul at the Rockwell International plant in California.

When Columbia arrives at Kennedy Space Center, all four shuttles will be at the Florida space center for the first time.

Atlantis, the only one of the four that has not flown is due to be moved Monday to the Vehicle Assembly Building to be joined to its two solid rocket boosters and its huge external fuel tank.

It was scheduled for an engine firing on July 30, but that test may be postponed, depending on how long Challenger's flight is delayed.

Agency Calls Midgetman Too Small For Loads

By Michael Weisskopf

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The mobile Midgetman missile will be too small to carry some of its planned payloads to military targets in the Soviet Union, according to the General Accounting Office.

For the Midgetman to lift both a 1,000-pound (450-kilogram) nucle-ar warhead and the "penetration devices" needed to help the warhead get through Soviet defenses, a GAO report said Friday, the Air Force would have to modify its design or base the missiles in the Northwestern states, abandoning plans to locate them in the South-

The agency questioned the Midgetman's range among a number of technical and operational problems that it said could delay the weapon's scheduled deployment in the early 1990s.

The findings of the congressional watchdog agency are expected to be cited by members of Congress demanding a fresh appraisal of the Midgetman, which is backed by proponents as the land-based intercontinental ballistic missile of the future and a possible alternative to the controversial, much larger MX

The report also set the first official price tag for the system, esti-mating a cost of \$44 billion for a force of 500 missiles that would be towed by armored vehicles designed to withstand nuclear blasts. The GAO added, however, that many factors affecting the Midgetman's final cost had yet to be deter-mined. For example, the Pentagon has not set a number of Midgetmen to be deployed, so the Air Force has had to plan on a force of "from 250 to over 1,000," it said.

The agency, citing the practical problems of towing a 46-foot (14-meter), single-warhead rocket around military bases, estimated that 20,000 workers would be needed to operate, maintain and guard 500 missiles. Access to 4,000 square miles (10,400 square kilometers) of land would be required for daily operations, and this would rise to 8,000 square miles in periods of increased alert, it said.

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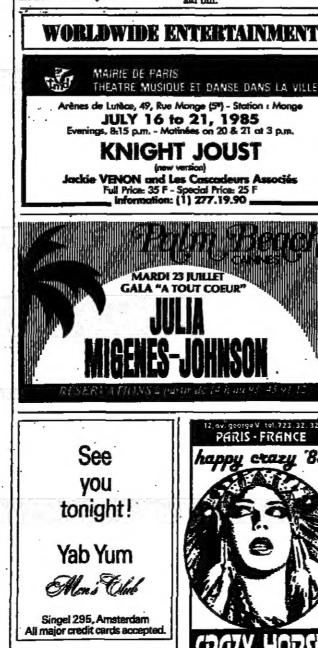


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By John Tagliabue New York Times Service

ISTANBUL - A Turk who Mehmet Ali Agca says was a key figure in a plot to shoot Pope John Paul II has given the Turkish police a detailed account of his involvement in arms and drug smuggling operations that he says were based in Bulgaria, according to transcripts of an interrogation here.

But according to the documents, the Turk, Bekir Celenk, has consistently denied that he knew Mr. Agea, the convicted assailant of the

pope. Mr. Agea has said that Mr. Ce-Soviet diplomat in Bulgaria and offered Mr. Agea \$1.2 million to

tence in Italy for the shooting. He is the key witness in the trial of three Bulgarians and four other Turks, including Mr. Celenk, accused of being his fellow conspirators in an alleged plot to murder the pope. Mr. Celenk, 50, had been under

Turkish authorities on Friday, apparently on smuggling charges, and transferred from police headquar-ters in Istanbul to a military prison

The results of four days of interrogation were made available for ing of the pope.
examination Friday. They conMr. Celenk said he met Omer tained extensive descriptions by Mersan, another Turk implicated Sunday after talks over the week-Mr. Celenk of shipments of weap-ons from such countries as West briefly at the bospital bedside of a Celenk's testimony. Germany and Czechoslovakia through Bulgaria to Turkey and Lebanon. The smuggled weapons, he said, were exchanged for heroin from the Middle East

But he did not implicate Europe-

an or Middle Eastern governments, except to say that the operation was overseen by the Bulgarian government through its state-owned trad-

ing company, Kintex.
The record of Mr. Celenk's interrogation contrasted sharply with public testimony he gave Wednesday to a martial-law court in Istanbul in which he maintained that his only contact with the Bulgarian government was as a supplier of mineral water and fruit juice to Bulgarian trading companies.

Mr. Celenk named several dozen people - mainly Turks, but also Syrians, Armenians from Istanbul, lenk acted as intermediary for a and a German - who he said were involved with him in the deals. Mr. Celenk said he was intro-

assassinate the pope.

Mr. Agea is serving a life sendal reading company, by a Syrian arms dealer whom he identified as Teyfik Debbes. He said his contact in the West German arms trade was Gunther

Leihnauzer. He did not give any further details about him and said that arms deliveries from West house arrest in Bulgaria until July Germany (ell off in the 1970s, when 7. when he was sent home to Tur- a Social Democratic-led governkey. He was formally arrested by ment replaced the conservative Christian Democrats.

Besides denying that he knew Mr. Agea, Mr. Celenk also denied knowing Oral Celik, a Turk who Mr. Agea says was engaged by Mr. Celenk and took part in the shoot-

mutual friend. He said he met



Bekir Celenk

Agea probably learned of him from newspaper articles by a Turkish re-Ugur Mumcu. But he said he did not know why Mr. Agca implicated him or the Bulgarian and Soviet secret services in a plot to kill the pope,

Turkish military justice officials, who are responsible for smuggling charges, said that Mr. Celenk would probably stand trial on charges of drug and arms smug-

gling.

The Italian government is seeking Mr. Celenk's extradition to stand trial in the purported plot against the pope and to face charges of involvement in an extension sive international arms and drug smuggling ring.

Antonio Marini, the prosecutor in the Rome trial, left Islanbul on

The Turkish government, citing mutual friend. He said he met
Musa Sedar Celebi, also a defendant in the Rome trial, in Frankfurt in 1978. He described Mr. CeTurkish national to another counlebi as a casual acquaintance. try to stand trial on a criminal of-Mr. Celenk told police that Mr.

Belgian Leader Wins Vote of Confidence

BRUSSELS — The government of Prime Minister Wilfried Martens has won a vote of confidence after a debate over allegations of lax security during a soccer riot in

which 38 people were killed. Mr. Martens' center-right coali-tion won the vote Saturday night, 109-3, with four abstentions, after most opposition legislators walked out of the 212-seat Parliament. The governing coalition normally con-

The opposition had called for the

resignation of Interior Minister ror can be blamed on the interior Charles-Ferdinand Nothomb, who is in charge of police forces. A bi-

partisan parliamentary committee partisan parliamentary committee issued an 18-page report a week ago charging the police with failure to prevent the violence.

Rioting erupted May 29 before a European Cup soccer match between a British and an Italian team, leaving 38 persons killed and 454 injured.

Robert Henrion, the leader of the conservative wing of Mr. Martens' coalition, had joined the oposition Friday in asking for Mr. Nothomb's resignation. He said any cabinet minister "must know he will be responsible for what is being done under his authority."

Mr. Moreover Wing of Mr. Martens win

After a two-day debate, Mr. clared he would assume all respon-Martens took responsibility for the sibility for the disaster, refused Fri-tragedy and said, "No political er-day to resign.

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minister nor on any other govern-

ment member Robert Henrion, the leader of

Mr. Nothomb, who initially de-

U.S. Considers Louder Voice of America in Europe

By John M. Goshko

administration, concerned that the preciation of American security. United States and its policy goals trade and cultural ties with Europe. are frequently portrayed inaccu. As a result, U.S. officials fear, there rately by the European media, is is a growing risk that understandweighing plans for the Voice of ing of these relationships will be America to resume intensive distorted by Soviet propaganda or America to resume intensive broadcasting to Western Europe by neutralist sentiment or antiafter almost 25 years.

Administration sources said the an media. tentative timetable called for be- Although the planning has been ment programs geared to West Euficulty in countering widespread ropean audiences. Then, they add-West European hostility to such ed, a decision will be made early high-priority U.S. policies as denext year about expanding into ploying American medium-range more comprehensive French, Gernuclear missiles and President man, Spanish and Italian broad-Ronald Reagan's Strategic Defense Voice of America has not done in space against Soviet missiles. since the early 1960s.

U.S. officials acknowledge that the plan it is likely to provoke opsince the early 1960s.

Washington Post Service unlike the generation that remembers World War II, have little ap-

ginning this fall with limited, En- under way for more than two years, glish-language broadcasting of the administration's concern has news, current affairs and entertain- been heightened by continuing difcasting services, something that the Initiative for research on a defense

the effort would be discredited from the outset as an American propaganda campaign and would have difficulty attracting significant audiences in countries that alphisticated radio, television and print media.

Some critics also see a danger that the administration would be tempted to use a West European broadcasting service to depart from the Voice of America's mandate, established by Congress, of pre-senting an accurate picture of the United States to foreign audiences and use it instead as an instrument to lobby for Mr. Reagan's antimist views.

have been frequent controversies about whether Charles Z. Wick,

cast on the agency and make the Voice a more overt propaganda instrument in the mold of broadcasting operations like Radio Free Euthe state-controlled radios of Eastern Europe.

its first transmissions were German-language broadcasts aimed at audiences in Nazi Germany, After World War II it continued a number of foreign-language services to Western Europe through the Cold War era of the 1950s. In trying to decide whether to go

ahead, a special study group within The Voice of America is the the agency, with personnel working broadcasting arm of the United in Washington and Munich, is con-States Information Agency. There centrating its research on two ar-

tion that younger West Europeans, unlike the generation that remembers position. The principal objection is director of the agency, has sought to impose a hard-line conservative does exist in Western Europe and, if so, what kind of programming would be required to lure it away from competing European media

The other concerns the technical rope and Radio Liberty, which are question of how to deliver the ready possess an abundance of so-intended as "surrogate" counters to product. Voice sources say that the old short-wave transmissions no longer have a chance of attracting listeners, and they are investigating When the Voice began in 1942, whether the agency can obtain substantial coverage through various combinations of leasing time on established medium-range frequencies, using FM and using such newer techniques as cable and sat-

The Voice has already contracted with an English-language FM station in Paris to carry its initial news and documentary efforts.

But, the sources note, a final decision will not be made on resumption of broadcasts until early next

Galbraith Urges Political Appointees for Embassies

By Michael Dobbs Washington Past Service

PARIS - Evan G. Galbraith has inded a controversial tour as U.S. ambassador with a call for major reforms in the Foreign Service, including nomination of political appointees to all major U.S. embassies and senior positions in the State Department.

Such a step was necessary, he said Saturday, to correct what he depicted as the Foreign Service's built-in "liberal Democrat" bias.

Insisting that foreign policy should be formulated by the president and not the State Department Mr. Galbraith said in his last interview before leaving Paris that it was particularly difficult for a conservative president like Ronald Rea-gan to find ambassadors who shared his convictions from within the ranks of the professional For-

The facts are that most of the cople in the Foreign Service vote emocrat," he said. "I can't verify support or enthusiasm from the

Mr. Galbraith, a banker by profession and a staunch conservative, has attracted a mixture of admiration, anger and ridicule here for his outspoken comments on French political life. He also has provoked protests from the State Depart-ment and members of his own em-

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The 57-year-old envoy made a spirited defense of his "public diplomacy" in the interview. He also looked back with satisfaction on the improvement of French-American relations that has occurred over as ambassador by Joe M. Rodgers, the past four years despite sharply the head of a Nashville constructhe past four years despite sharply different ideological outlooks.

He depicted the diplomatic storms of the 1960s as being caused by France's resentment of its per-ceived second-class status in a postwar world dominated by the Unit-

ed States and the Soviet Union. So strongly does Mr. Galbraith feel about reforms in the Foreign Service that he is putting his ideas into a book that is due to come out in France next January. He described the book as a plea for "public diplomacy" by politically com-

Mr. Galbraith, a .former vice president of Morgan Guaranty Trust, said that the ambassadorships in all major overseas posts it. It's just a feeling I have. The should be reserved for political apconservative Ronald Reagan took
that office without a great deal of
president to appoint "his own men" to key positions in the State Department.

> "All assistant secretaries should be the president's men," he said. He said the State Department was "too big a place to rely on the secretary and the deputy secretary to enforce the political policy. It's got to go down to the bureau level where options are formulated and talking points are discussed."

Mr. Galbraith was publicly rebuked in February by Secretary of ment in June 1981 was initially crit-dom of Bhutan, foundered when State George P. Shultz after he was icized by the Reagan the Sri Lankan delegation repeated

bassy staff because of disparaging reported by The New York Times administration, which said it feared remarks he is reported to have said that the Foreign Sermade about career diplomats.

The New York Times administration, which said it feared to have said that the Foreign Sermade about career diplomats.

The New York Times administration, which said it feared to have said that the Foreign Sermade about career diplomats. vice "takes the guts out of people."

Mr. Shultz said "he should have his tongue tied for him." Mr. Gal-Mr. Galbraith said one of his Mr. Galbraith will be succeeded

tion company and a prominent Reagan fundraiser. Unlike Mr. Galbraith, who lived in France in the 1960s and frequently gave interviews in French, Mr. Rodgers does not speak French. purposes, zero."

Some of the controversies touched off by Mr. Galbraith dur-Noting that Mr. Mitterrand had gone much further than his consering his four years in Paris arose from his publicly expressed con-tempt for the Communist Party, which served as a coalition partner in President François Mitterrand's Socialist-led government until July

He was summoned in February 1984 for a dressing down by Pierre Mauroy, who then was prime min-ister, after he described the Communist minister of transport as "a poor Frenchman gone bad."

The transport minister, Charles Fiterman, said that Mr. Galbraith was "vulgar and stupid." The ambassador was, however, applanded by rightist newspapers and politi-cians for his forthright remarks.

Reflecting on the French political scene over the past four years, Mr. Galbraith said that the alliance with the Communists served a tac-tical purpose for Mr. Mitterrand. The decision to admit four Communist ministers into the govern-ment in June 1981 was initially-crit-

first missions had been to look at Mr. Mitterrand's decision to admit the Communists, analyze it and ex-plain it to Washington.

"It wasn't a true coalition." Mr. Galbraith said, "but a political payoff of the kind you might find in city hall in the U.S. I was able to convince my government that the influence of the Communists on Mr. Mitterrand was, for practical

vative predecessors in supporting the deployment of U.S. nuclear missiles in Western Europe, Mr. Galbraith said there had been a remarkable change in French atti-



Evan G. Galbraith

tudes to America in the past few years. He said that anti-Americanism had died along with Marxism in France in the 1970s.

Sri Lanka, Tamils Adjourn Talks

NEW DELHI - Talks between the Sri Lankan government and Tamil separatist leaders have ad-journed until Aug. 12 to allow the government to prepare new pro-posals on possible autonomy for the Tamil population, the Press Trust of India has reported.

Six days of negotiations between the government and leaders of six organizations demanding a separate state for the minority Tamil community made little progress.

the news agency said Saturday.

The talks, being held in Thimpu, the capital of the Himalayan kingdom of Bhittan, foundered when

proposals for limited local autonomy for Tamils, which the Tamils had rejected last December, the Press Trust said. "These did not satisfy, even re-

motely, their aspirations," the agency reported.

The Press Trust said the last-

minute intervention of Romesh Bhandari, the Indian foreign secretary, prevented the talks from col-Reporters have been barred from

Thimpu, but the Press Trust has apparently been given access to Indian diplomatic reports on the talks. The meetings were set up with the assistance of India's prime

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Mourner Shot at South African Funeral

A man attending the funeral of a woman run over by a police vehicle last week was shot in the legs Saturday in Katlehong, east of Johannesburg, reportedly when police fired on a group of mourners. The man, Patrick Tshabalala, was among 30 persons injured in the incident, one of several violent clashes over the weekend in black townships near the South African capital.

White House Debating Future Policy Toward Syria

By Leslie H. Gelb

New York Time! Service

WASHINGTON — Reagan administration officials say
that as long as Syria may be helpful in gaining the release of
seven American hostages in Lebanon, President Ronald Reagan is ready to be restrained toward the Damasons

But, beneath the surface, two administration debates are

A tactical debate centers on whether, as a price for Syrian help on the hostages, the United States should ignore and deny what it has described until recently as a Syrian role in

This issue was joined last week when Mr. Reagan omitted Syria from a list of nations purportedly sponsoring terrorism and the State Department sidestepped the question of possible Syrian involvement in two suicide car bombings in

A second debate, over basic policy, is whether the United States is willing to cooperate with Syria in some areas despite differences in fundamental interests.

A U.S. diplomat put it this way: "Are we able to manage differences over the Middle East peace process and terrorism generally so that we can work in complementary ways where we have overlapping interests, namely in seeking Lebanese stability and in preventing a takeover of Lebanon by Islamic fundamentalists under Iranian influence?"

But to pro-Israeli activists and some U.S. officials, the issue is not whether the United States is able to manage the differences, but how this is to be done. They say they do not want to foreclose tough public talk and subsequent military

Similar arguments have pervaded U.S. policy toward Syria for more than a decade, beginning with the arrangement by Henry A. Kissinger, secretary of state at the time, of a Syrian-Israeli troop separation agreement on the Golan

But a low period began in 1979, when Syria condemned the peace treaty between Israel and Egypt. Later, the Syrians were critical of U.S. efforts to broaden the peace process in the Middle East, and the Israeli invasion of Lebanon in 1982 led to clashes with Syrian forces. The chaos in Lebanon took the lives of almost 300 U.S. servicemen and diplomats.

Once the marines left Lebanon, some U.S. diplomats said. Syria and the United States had something in common in Lebanon, namely a desire to keep Islamic radicals and Iranian influence from taking over. But these arguments did

'Are we able to manage differences over the Middle East peace process and terrorism generally so that we can work in complementary ways where we have overlapping interests?

-A U.S. Diplomat

not get far in view of the U.S. position that Syria was playing

Syria's help in bringing about the release of the 39 hostages held in Lebanon gave the diplomats more room for their ideas. Their hand was strengthened when Syria said last week that it would work to improve security at Beirut airport and was maneuvering behind the scenes to obtain the release

of the remaining seven American hostages.

This opened the door for some officials in the Near East Asian Bureau and the Office of Counterterrorism in the State Department to raise questions about exactly what

They concede that Syria could have stopped much of the

Heights in 1974. For five years after that, Syria received U.S. terrorist activity, that some terrorist groups were being aid. operating in territory held by Syrian forces. But, as an official said: There is no evidence of Syrian control, guidance or encouragement."

> Other officials, such as those in the State Department's Policy Planning Staff, see evidence of Syrian participation at every stage, not least public statements by President Hafez al-Assad extolling the virtues of martyrdom through terrorist suicide. Officials also agree that there is evidence of Syrian direction in an attempt to assassinate King Hussein

> In any event, officials said the combination of skepticism about Syrian terrorism from parts of the State Department and Syrian help on the hostages proved sufficient to persuade Mr. Reagan and Secretary of State George P. Shultz to

> Officials in the Pentagon, the State Department and the White House who favor a harder line fear that a show of restraint may be read by Mr. Assad as a sign of weakness.

> These officials say that Mr. Assad may be willing to help on the hostage issue for his own reasons, even if the United States persists in accusing Syria of supporting terrorism.
> "If he gets them free, it will prove he runs Lebanon," an

Those for and against a tough line agree on Syrian goals in Leoanon. These goals, they say, are Syrian predominance by maintaining a disproportionate political role for Lebanese Christians over Moslems, by limiting the power of Shiites whose primary loyalty is to Iran and by avoiding a military clash with Israel. The officials agreed that all these interests overlapped with U.S. interests.

But the weight of opinion in the State Department and on the National Security Council staff, according to officials, is that despite overlapping U.S.-Syrian interests in Lebanon, Mr. Assad would not cooperate to free the hostages if the United States were to continue its public criticism of Syria.

PLO Said to Pick List of Palestinians to Join Talks With U.S.

By Judith Miller

New York Times Service AMMAN, Jordan - The Palestine Liberation Organization has submitted to Jordan a list of 10 to 15 Palestinians whom it has approved to take part in talks with the United States about ending the Arab-Israeli conflict, according to Palestinian and other sources.

The sources said Saturday that the list of possible participants in a Jordanian-Palestiman delegation, or "joint group," as it is to be called, would be given by Jordan to the Reagan administration as soon as Secretary of State George P. Shultz returns to Washington this week. Mr. Shultz is on a visit to

The submission of the list could set the stage for a meeting later this month between the joint group and Richard W. Murphy, assistant sec-retary of state for Near Eastern and South Asian affairs, to discuss American recognition of the PLO and moves to revive Middle East

The Reagan administration has been reluctant to enter talks with a joint group if such negotiations would not lead eventually to broader peace talks including Israel. Israel has repeatedly refused to negotiknown members of the PLO.

The list would also remove what has been a major barrier to efforts to revive the peace process: the reluctance of the PLO to nominate Palestinians who are not its leaders or activists as members of the joint delegation.

The sources said Jordan and the PLO hoped the Palestinians on the list would be acceptable to the Reagan administration, because none is a member of the organization's eadership or is associated with its military groups. At the same time, virtually all are said to be members of the Palestine National Council, which serves as an unofficial Palesnian parliament. Jordan and the PLO consider the council to be part of the organization, but the United States does not.

Washington has refused to recognize or even talk to the PLO unless it explicitly endorses United Nations Security Council Resolu-tions 242 and 338, which recognize Israel's right to exist.

The sources said Yasser Arafat, chairman of the PLO, encountered considerable resistance before winning the support of the organiza-tion's leadership for nominating members of the Palestine National Council to a joint delegation. King Hussein of Jordan, during

an April visit to Washington, said that the PLO and Jordan had agreed to negotiate peace with Israel at an international conference on the basis of Resolutions 242 and 338 and that Mr. Arafat was prepared to endorse these resolutions explicitly. Mr. Arafat has not done so, but he has not publicly disagreed with Hussein's assertions. Neither Jordanian nor PLO sources would identify the people named on the list, citing concerns

live in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza, the officials said. Palestinian sources said that the PLO's Executive Committee and the Central Committee of el-Fatah, the largest guerrilla group, of which Mr. Arafat is the head, approved last week in Tunis the formation of a joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation for talks with the Ameri-

for the candidates' safety. Several

who "speak good English and un-

derstand the American mentality." Second, he said, they have to agree to take part. He said some council members had refused because of safety-concerns or ideolog-

ical objections.

Third, he said, they have to be fairly low-ranking or not highly visible members of the council, as well as equal in rank and number to the Jordanian delegation members. He said no final list of names had been presented to Jordan in his presence.

ources close to the talks said that PLO leaders were reluctant to ac-knowledge publicly that the list had-been submitted because they were afraid that the United States would embarrass the organization and damage its credibility by rejecting

Mohammed Milhem, a former West Bank mayor and member of the PLO Executive Committee, denied Saturday that the leadership had approved a list of names for presentation to Jordan. He said, however, that the group had agreed Tortal Saturday that the group had agreed Tortal Saturday and First German man scaled the Berlin police the West Berlin police process that would begin with a said East German border guards meeting between Mr. Murphy and fired two shots at the man but a low-level joint Jordanian-Pales-missed. The man, who was not think the group had agreed Tortal Saturday and jumped to views that they envision a peace the West Berlin police said.

on the principles for selection. cials, the organization would give First, he said, Palestinian members—the Reagan administration an enof the delegation should be Pales—dorsement of UN Resolutions 242 time National Council members and 338.

In exchange, by this scenario, the Reagan administration would rec-ognize the PLO and endorse the principle of self-determination for the Palestinians in a state federated with Jordan. Then an international peace conference, including all par-ties in the conflict, would be convened.

It is uncertain whether this scenario is possible, given the Reagan administration's opposition to Soviet participation at such a confer-But other Palestinians and ence and Israel's refusal to deal with the PLO under any circum-

Man Flees Over Berlin Wall

BERLIN -- Under fire by border guards, an 18-year-old East Jordanian officials and PLO German man scaled the Berlin

Syrian Observers Head for Beirut to

BEIRUT - Syrian observers headed Sunday for Beirut with or-ders to speed efforts to end anarchy

in the city. In an effort to halt friction between Moslems in Beirut, five Syrian officers were due in the capital to join a committee coordinating a lan to disarm West Beirut's militias, official sources said. The Syri-

ans will act as observers.

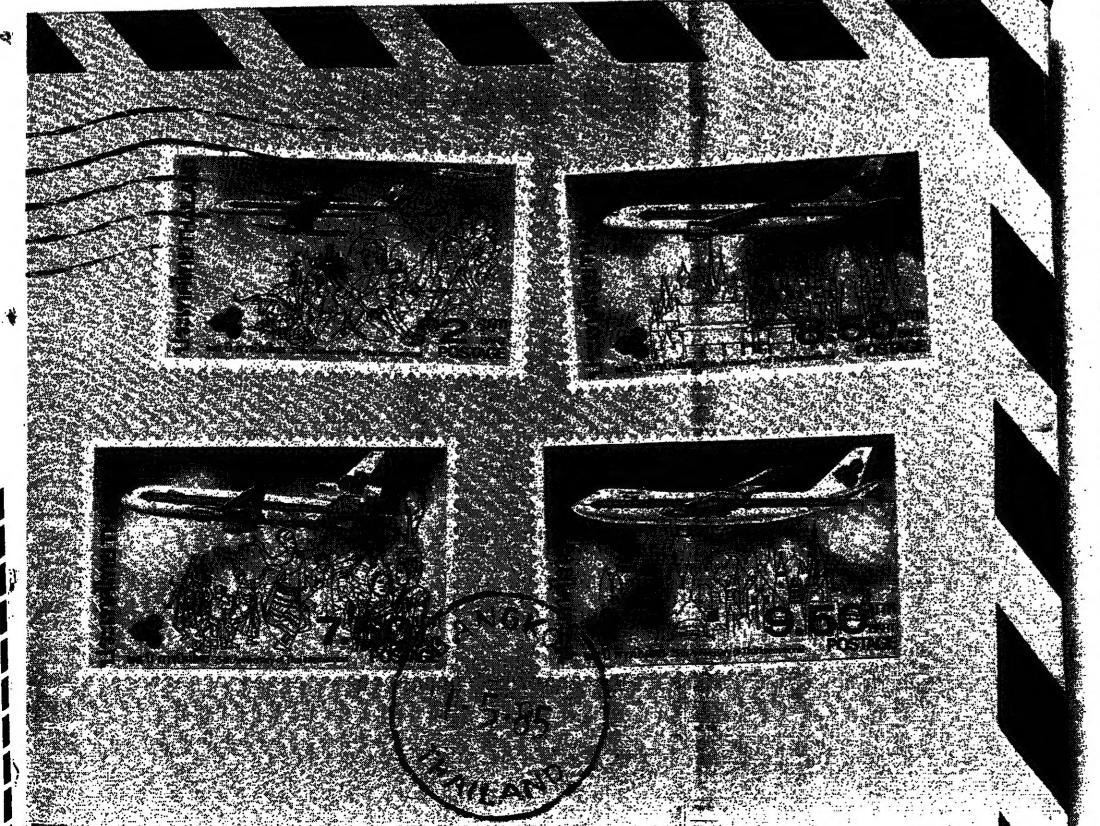
The committee, headed by Prime
Minister Rashid Karami, holds its first full session Monday, a week after Lebanese Moslem leaders agreed on a plan to try to halt fighting between the Shiites and Sunnia, Druze and Palestinians.

Snipers sealed all roads linking Christian east and Moslem-controlled West Beirut after overnight artillery, rocket and machine-gun clashes on the Green Line battlefront and in nearby hills, security sources said Sunday.

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Women's Work in Nairobi

Can the women of the world unite and find sume, that of motherhood remains the most for the moment, the political, religious and also a major part of the world labor force, economic differences that divide them? That is the test before the United Nations Women's Decade conference scheduled to open in Nai- and rear children and run their households. robi today. Many signs are discouraging. Key issues in the draft conference document and even the rules of procedure have been in dispute. Underlying these disagreements are the familiar political issues that disrupted two previous UN women's conferences. As half of the world's population, women are necessarily sions of them conducted under UN auspices children will die before the age of 1.

almost inevitably produce sterile posturing. Leticia Shahani, the Filipino diplomat who will preside over the conference, recognizes that some politicking is unavoidable. But, like many among the more than 10,000 delegates, she hopes that the delegates can still focus on the dismal social and economic conditions that remain the common lot of most women.

The Washington-based Population Reference Bureau says: "Over half of the world's 2.4 billion women are Asian; another 20 percent live in the less developed countries of Africa and Latin America. Globally nearly 50 percent of all women are of childbearing age and will probably have a total of three to four children. Thus, whatever additional roles women as-

enough common ground to overcome, at least basic throughout the world." Yet women are

These problems are nowhere more evident than on the continent where the conference is being held. In Kenya a woman can expect to bear eight children while working longer hours than her husband. Her chances of dying in childbirth are 20 times greater than for women in the United States. Even in a country where involved in these controversies. But discus-

As Blaine Harden has reported (IHT, July 10), many Kenyan women want desperately to avoid another pregnancy but cannot because their husbands demand more children as a proof of their virility and because contraceptives are not readily available. Many resort to crudely performed abortions; one of four admissions to a leading hospital in Narrobi is for a botched abortion attempt. And yet the U.S. government has cut off aid to Kenya's major family planning agency and, through other policy changes, may soon terminate help for other grass-roots and church-run projects. Delegates from all countries have something

to contribute, and to account for, in Nairobi. — THE WASHINGTON POST.

In many parts of the world, death, not birth control, determines the size of a family. When a country has too many mouths to feed, its children are the first to die. That is why America has long been committed to family planning programs. One would assume that this commitment has been deepened by the famine in Ethiopia and the probability of many more famines elsewhere. It has, and it hasn't.

Congress voted in the spring for the largest one-time increase in funding for overseas pop-ulation programs. But that commitment has now run afoul of legislators concerned about reports of forcible abortions in China. Surely that concern can be acknowledged without sacrificing the commitment.

But that is not the way of Senator Jesse Helms. His amendment to the foreign aid authorization bill denies all American support to all population agencies that work in any tion keeps growing at its present rate. country said to permit coerced abortions

even if none of the agencies use U.S. funds there. Under that proposal the United Na-tions, which works in China, would lose Amer-ican money even though no UN funds have ever been spent for abortion-related activities.

Much more sensible is the approach of Senator Nancy Kassebaum. Her proposal, and that of Representative Olympia Snowe in the House, would direct that no U.S. money can go either directly or through other agencies to countries said to encourage coercive abortion.

What is or is not happening in China remains a distressing question. But it also has become a handy excuse for legislators who oppose voluntary abortion and sometimes all artificial contraception, and who want to crip-ple American aid to family planning abroad. Coercive abortion is an atrocity. But larger atrocities may lie in store if the world popula-

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Wise Israeli Judgment

Even as its air force again claimed an eye for an eye in Lebanon last week, Israel's judicial arm declared private vengeance by Jews against Arabs to be terrorism and murder. At considerable political cost, this hard-pressed democracy will jail some of its most dedicated pioneers and decorated soldiers to proclaim the sanctity of life and law.

Such an assertion of legal limits even in the midst of a terror war deserves wide admiration. But for the right reason, Israel's concern for justice for the Arabs under its administration is no mere magnanimity. It is a vital act of self-definition, an effort to add moral armor to Israel's military strength.

from manslaughter to belonging to a terrorist organization. They were not from some militant fringe. They included revered army officers and West Bank pioneers who justified their plots against Arab students, politicians

and a Moslem holy shrine as self-defense. Many Israelis think of them not as terrorists but as an underground that is necessary to avenge or deter Arab assaults on Jewish settlers. And now that the trial has ended, the clamor for clemency will become a potent political issue, dividing an already tense coalition cabinet. The government will be asked how it dares to jail its sons so soon after releasing 1,150 convicted Palestinian terrorists

in exchange for three Israeli prisoners.

Even a light punishment would not obliterate the symbolic value of the verdict. All too convicted of murder and 12 of crimes ranging a double standard, held to higher norms than are their enemies. To their everlasting credit, that is also how they judge themselves.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Only the PRI May Govern

played last week, is an undemocratic anomaly. Citizens may vote for parties of their choice, but only one of them, the Institutional Revolutionary Party, is allowed to win. This puts Mexico in the uncomfortable company of Chile, Haiti, Paraguay, Cuba and Nicaragua - the other Latin governments that permit no significant opposition. That is odd company for a society long associated with the cause

of Latin American democracy.

Why Mexicans put up with this anomaly is something of a riddle. They have largely surrendered their political life to the electoral machine of the Institutional Revolutionary Party, or PRL For 56 years they have permitted it to elect every president, every state governor, most mayors and the overwhelming

majority of each national Congress.

The party used to boast, with some justice, that it repaid this trust by substituting stability, liberty and economic development for the pre-revolutionary upheaval and decline. But those gains have long since been absorbed. Modern Mexico is an increasingly urban, industrial and complex society that should not have to suffer monopoly rule. The unofficial election results from last week's balloting suggest a desire for change. But they also suggest that the desire will continue to be frustrated.

The National Action Party was thought to have a shot at one or two state governorships in northern Mexico. To beat back the challenge the PRI used all its weapons, from the open flaunting of patronage to instances of apparently outright fraud. Reports accumu-late about absent poll watchers, suspicious voter lists, missing ballot boxes, taxis full of uncounted ballots, subtotals reported in implausibly round numbers. Even so, the Na-

tional Action Party may have captured an unprecedented number of congressional seats. The PRI's component units theoretically provide indirect representation for workers, peasants and other population groups. But it has become mainly a permanent bureaucracy, governing through patronage and riddled with corruption clear to the top. Mexico preaches

something better, and deserves it. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

FROM OUR JULY 15 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: ... 'Nobody Seriously Hurt' WASHINGTON - In the Washington Star: When you read the headlines through Which tell about an accident. Your feelings are uncommon blue, And life seems full of discontent Until you read the tarry phrase

Appended by the scribe alert:
"Nobody seriously hurt."
The auto and the streetcar meet — "Nobody seriously hurt."
The fruit crop fails, the trusts grow strong, The comet flares across the sky, The voice of protest shows how wrong Are half the arts that people ply; The umpire holds the mob at bay, The summer girl is still a flirt, And yet the old world goes its way -

"Nobody seriously hurt."

PHILIP M. FOISIE WALTER WELLS SAMUEL ABT ROBERT K. McCABE CARL GEWIRTZ

1935: French March on Bastille Day PARIS - Paris was the scene of the most grandiose celebrations of the Quatorze Juillet since the fall of the Bastille and of the greatest military display since the Victory March of 1919. Ideal summer weather favored three mammoth demonstrations inspired, respectively, by the nation's power, the old revolutionary spirit of France and the modern authoritarian tendencies. Fifty thousand soldiers, sailors and airmen marched down the Champs-Elysées, while 607 airplanes, flying overhead, drowned the cheering of the crowds. At the site of the old Bastille that fell before a people's fury, 150,000 people marched to revolutionary hymns, while at the other end of the city, 60,000 men also marched, but in silence, proclaiming by their discipline that the Re-public tomorrow shall be united and orderly.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

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China Deserves Better Marks for Population Control

By Marshall Green

WASHINGTON — Today there is a ba-sic convergence of American and Chi-nese strategic interests in Asia, but current good relations cannot be taken for granted. The American debate over China's population policy touches on a very sensitive issue of national sovereignty and could undermine

relations between the two nations.

In China, home of one-fourth of the world's people, population stresses are every-where evident, especially in overcrowding and

total fertility rate of 1.7. However, we do not As to reports of frequent physical pressure

talk about a 1.7 total fertility rate goal, for this would likewise be self-defeating."

Even with a 1.7 fertility rate by the year 2000, China's population would peak at 1.34 billion by 2025, according to demographers in China's State Sections Russey.

China's State Statistics Bureau. Economic incentives have been part of the government's efforts. Couples who pledge to

The coercive actions and incidents of infanticide opposed by the United States are also opposed by China.

pollution. Per capita cropland is one-third the world average, fresh water one-fourth, grass-land one-half, forested land one-eighth. If China were to maintain a fertility rate as

low as 2.3 children per family, its population would stabilize in the year 2080 at 2.13 billion—double its current size. Even if the country had an average of only two children per family, its population would not stabilize until the year 2050, and then at over 1.5 billion. These alarming projections explain the great urgency of China's efforts to slow its population growth, and why the government in 1979 announced the goal of a one-child family.

Dr. Liang Jimin of the State Family Plan-ning Commission explained: "If we publicly advocated a two-child family (or total fertility rate of 2), we would end up with norms closer to three; and thus, when we advocate a onechild norm, we hope at best to end up with a

have no more than one child receive a series of benefits including a small monthly financial grant from the government. Upon the birth of a second child these privileges are withdrawn, and for each succeeding birth

escalating penalty taxes must be paid.

Officials at all levels affirm that the government resolutely condenns infanticide and mistreatment of women, including coercive abortion and sterilization. These are termed "intolerable crimes." But officials freely admit that government laws and policies on these matters are sometimes violated, as indeed, they point out, laws are sometimes violated, as indeed, they point out, laws are sometimes
violated in all countries. Violations are intentionally publicized by the government, according to Chinese sources, in order to stress
their illegality. In fact, reports by Western
critics have relied heavily on incidents widely
proceed by the communication of the communication. reported by the government-controlled press.

on women to undergo abortion or steriliza-

tion, my latest trip to China uncovered nothing to substantiate these charges. On the other hand, I am in no position to deny their veracity. But I met no one, American or Chinese, tho believed that there were more than isolated cases of physical force applied to wom-

en to undergo abortion or sterilization. It was my general impression, based on many conversations, that there are certainly psychological pressures on women with chil-dren to be sterilized, but the same pressures apparently are not applied regarding abortions. Evidence in support of this distinction is the fact that the Chinese abortion rate of 25 per 100 live births is 40 percent lower than the U.S. rate of 42 abortions per 100 live births. It must be re-emphasized that the coercive actions and incidents of infanticide opposed

by the United States are also opposed by China, which is seeking to deal with the problems of excessive preference for sons not only through law but also by long-term social and economic measures that will raise the status of women in their families and communities. In developing countries, a strong motiva-tion for having many children is to ensure support for elderly parents in the absence of any other form of old-age security. The Chi-nese government has initiated care for its older citizens and now has a network of old

Public education efforts in support of smaller families and equality of the sexes this comment to The Washington Post.

are substantial. The model family depicted on posters and in the media is increasingly father, mother and daughter.

China is also stressing better education and literacy for all. That, together with rising standards of living and higher income potential of women, will probably, in the long runtial of women. be the most effective step in coping with the mistreatment of women, girls and female infants that is so widely prevalent in traditional societies throughout the world.

It is unfortunate that the American press has provided little coverage of these broader social and economic measures, for they are important elements of China's total effort to stabilize population growth. It is doubly unstabilize population growth. It is doubly unfortunate because press reports of China's
population program have been seized upon
by certain U.S. congressional and other
groups opposed to family planning as an
excuse to begin dismantling U.S. population
assistance programs, including support for
the UN Fund for Population Activities.

It was made clear to me by officials in

It was made clear to me by officials in Beijing that these U.S. moves are regarded by China as a national affront. This turn of events should be of concern to anyone interested in Chinese-American relations as well as in the effects of rampant population growth in the developing world. China, far more than any other developing country, is earnestly seeking to solve a population prob-lem that threatens the stability of China and the interests of generations to come.

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The writer, a retired diplomat, contributed

Exit Stockman Leaving A Dangerous Example

By David S. Broder

The stockman the retiring budget director, leaves government to a chorus of praise unrivaled for any cabinet-level official since Henry A. Kissinger. The parallels between the two men are deep and distorbine.

two men are deep and disturbing.
Mr. Stockman, like Mr. Kissinger,
is a favorite of the Washington establishment, honored for his brilliance, admired for his technique and spared from accountability for the policy disasters in his area of responsibility.

In the case of David Stockman,

I write those words with great sadness, for I had a personal affection for and relationship with him which I certainly did not have with Mr. Kissinger. I met Mr. Stockman when he was a student at Harvard, played a minor middleman role in obtaining his first Washington job as a congres-sional staff side and watched admir-

ingly the flowering of his career.

In a book published five years ago,
I focused on Mr. Stockman as an
exemplar of the "best and brightest" of the younger generation of conser-vatives. He became the most power-ful and influential member of that generation in government — which makes his fate all the more important to understand and lament.

Mr. Stockman was corrupted by a particularly insidious part of the Washington power game, a game that only Mr. Kissinger, in my memory, has played with comparable skill. He portrayed himself to the key figures in Congress, the press and the other parts of the permanent Washington power structure as the "reasonable man," striving to advance intelligent policy against the "crazies," those he characterized as ideologues and ignoramuses who were his colleagues

At the same time he portrayed himself to those colleagues as an in-valuable asset to them, because of his influence and credibility with the Washington power structure. It was the classic Kissinger double-agent

Mr. Kissinger by collaborating knowingly in journalist William Greider's 1981 Atlantic Monthly magazine description of his role. The story made him a national figure and took him in for a "woodshed" treat-ment from President Reagan. In that article he revealed his deep-

seated doubts about both the numbers and the policy rationale he sup-plied to Congress and the public during the historic budget and tax debates in the first eight months of the Reagan administration.

Only the brilliance of his performance spared him from the accusa-

tion of complete cynicism from the critics of that program. Only the value of his intellect let him survive the desire for retribution from its genu-ine advocates. That was the time for a

resignation on principle, but Mr. Stockman let it pass.

He offered the president his resignation but did not press it when Mr. Reagan demarred. It was another proof of Lord Acton's aphorism, with a Washington variant: Power cor-rupts, and the prospect of losing pow-er corrupts absolutely.

Restored to the bosom of the presi-dent and of the Washington power structure, Mr. Stockman saw no need to change his method of operations. In the last three and a half years he has continued to operate on the back channel of "guidance" to the insiders, while molding his public statements to the prevailing political winds. During the 1984 campaign season,

when President Reagan was peddling blue-sky reassurances that America had found the key to perpetual eco-nomic growth that would shrink the budget deficits, Mr. Stockman was silent. Once the election was past, he quickly resumed issuing dire pre-



dictions of runaway deficits. But as the time for his resignation ap-proached he became more and more blicly outspoken about the draconian spending cuts that would be

Vietnam, a tragedy of historic scale. Like Mr. Kissinger, Mr. Stockman

Mr. Stockman is graciously accepting praise from politicians and editorial-ists for presiding over an unparal-leled disaster in U.S. fiscal policy.

Both men are smart enough to believe that if they just had their way, they could fix the problem they were supposed to fix. Both are arrogant enough to operate on the belief that deceiving the American people and their elected representatives is perfectly justifiable on many consists. needed — probably along with tax increases — to stop the hemorrhage in the budget. And for this belated candor he has been praised.

The Kissinger parallels continue.
The foreign policy maestro accepted a Nobel Peace Prize for his work on Vietnam a transday of historic scale.

will now take up the role of a wealthy entrepreneur and, assuredly, frequent commentator in the press, on television and on the lecture circuit, discussing the failings of his successors.

I am too old to worry about my own disappointment at the way this

power, he leaves a troubling legacy.

Youth Should March on Washington

By Caroline Fredrickson The writer is a senior at Yale University, majoring in Russian studies.

N EW HAVEN, Connecticut — The year is 2025. We who were 20 in 1985 are turning 60. Thanks to better health care, we will live longer than our parents. But we will not live as well as our parents and grandpar-eats did as senior citizens. As a result of the snowballing effects of the defi-cit, we must put off retirement for many years: We can't afford it.

conscience: deal, dumb and blind to pain in others. They are the ex-treme forms of mental illness. But

there are degrees of sociopathy.

A judge who encourages lawyers and clients to buy justice is a species of sociopath as much as spies who traffic with Moscow for profit, and as much as the executives at

and as much as the executives at E.F. Hutton, General Dynamics

and General Electric. Each of these

offenders was clearly oblivious to the consequences of his actions. Each of these normal men experi-

enced a suspension of conscience that freed him to do as he willed.

That is a dangerous prospect.

I assume that each of these of-

fenders would express outrage at violent crimes. But what of the still

voice of conscience that stays our hand at an unguarded till? What

should alarm us is the discovery

that gouging the government, ma-nipulating bank accounts, taking bribes and embezzling public funds may have been regarded as appro-

priate behavior, and in no way a

Because most of us needed two illinois predicts that the national acomes to maintain the standard of wing our parents enjoyed, my generities of 1986, when added to unincomes to maintain the standard of living our parents enjoyed, my gener-ation had fewer children. Now there are not enough young adults to sup-port us in retirement. Social Security is a far worse bargain for us than it was for earlier generations. They paid low taxes and received big benefits.

We got just the opposite.

We were plagued not only by high payroll taxes but also by high unemployment. Unlike our parents, most of us could not afford to buy homes. We could not afford mortgage payments due to soaring interest rates. We became the first generation in 20th century America to have suffered from downward mobility. We have grown old with the infra-

structure of our country. As we aged, so did our roads and bridges, their potholes getting deeper and their cracks wider. Because of high interest on the national debt, our power plants, dams and factories slowly lansed into dispersive. apsed into disrepair. The country had little money for public works. Our day's priorities had to be pushed aside to pay for those of yesterday. The year is once again 1985. As 20-

The year is once again 1903, no sur-year-olds, we ought to be paralyzed with the worry of an impoverished future. But does the generation to be most affected by America's spiraling debt realize the true implications? As the battle rages over the comparative-ly trivial issue of tax reform, even the politicians seem to have forgotten the most serious problem. Meanwhile, our future is being put into hock.

Representative John E. Porter of

funded liabilities in Social Security and government pensions, will some-day burden America with a total debt of close to \$10 trillion. Our share will be well over \$100,000 per person. Today's adults never had to face

Today's adults never had to lace this difficulty. Congressmen, whose average age is 50, represent an era of opportunity that we, their children, are not likely to enjoy. Buying gov-emment services on credit, they can afford to dabble in tax reform. When the day comes to pay their creditors, they won't be around. We will.

If we are going to foot the bill—if it is our future that is at stake—why

aren't we out protesting following in the footsteps of our political big brothers and sisters who did so much to change policy on civil rights, Viet-nam and the environment? Young people need to be concerned now. To guarantee a decent future for ourseives and our children, we must fight today to protect tomorrow.

Our generation has often been ac-cused of lacking a sense of history, but let us show that we have a firm sense of future. Maybe it's time we learned from our elder sisters and brothers — to paint signs, to hammer them on pickets and to march with them. Thousands of 20-year-olds descending on Washington would cer-tainly command a linte attention.

The generation in power has the

luxury to ignore the debt they are imposing on us. They will be gone when the bills come due.

The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Metric Measure in Space

In the report "Space Arms Critics See Laser Test Failure as Omen" (June 21), we learn that the shuttle control system was confused because distances were indicated in forces. distances were indicated in feet rather than in nantical miles. Why on Earth — or in space — were they using feet and miles? Even the Pentagon should know that scientific experiments use the metric system precisely to avoid such errors.

> F.L. GROSSMANN. Brasschaat, Beigium.

In Defense of Astoria

A member of our board has called our attention to "From Soviet Gray to Manhattan Ghtter" (June 5), in which David Remnick says of novelist Alexander Kaletski: "He wrote and lived in Astoria, Queens, a quick subway ride from Manhattan. 'I liked Queens, he said. My neighborhood

was Mafia-controlled, so there was no crime. It was like socialism, only an ideal version."

Astoria, represented by this Cay of New York Community Board, is a community of approximately 183550 inhabitants of varied ethnic backgrounds. The statement that part of Astoria is or was Mafin-controlled is pure nonsense and an insult to the residents of this community.

Long Island City, of which Astoria is a part, is the 15th largest industrial city of the United States. It het also become the home of the East Loss! film and television industries and will be the showroom center of the Essi Coast interior design trades.

Our vibrant community with its industrial population enjoys indeed a lower crime rate than Manhartan, 10 minutes away across the East-River. VINICIO DONATO

Chairperson. Community Board No. 1. Astoria New York

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What Has Happened to Conscience?

By Charles Ansell

SHERMAN OAKS, California
— When I read of the checkkiting scheme at E.F. Hutton & Company, I shrugged it off as a case of a few rotten apples in the barrel. But then came news of more bad

apples in high places.
The Pentagon disclosed improper billing by General Dynamics,
General Electric and other defense contractors. A few days later came shocking charges of a respected navy family allegedly caught spying for the Russians. In the same week came news of six judges in Chicago charged with taking bribes from lawyers and clients. Then Jake

Butcher, a Kentucky financier and candidate for governor, was impris-oned for fraud and tax evasion. Should we dismiss unethical behavior as the idiosyncracies of a few misguided people? Are these exceptions? Or do the shocking exposures demand a closer look? It seems that the decay is more advanced than we

would like to admit.
Why would a judge accept payoffs? If the charges are true, what moves a navy family to spy for profit? What entered the minds of the E.F. Hutton employees who manipulated the bank accounts? How do we understand the greed

that moved these highly placed offi-

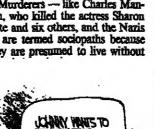
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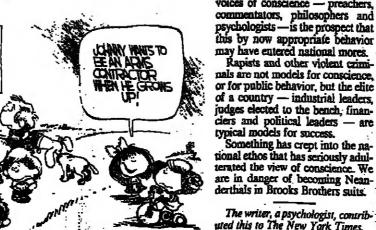
cials into criminal profiteering at the risk of losing respect of family and friends? Was it only greed? These questions should disturb our sleep. We are talking about normal, run-of-the-mill citizens who now stand exposed in the possessions in

By any definition, conscience in a prudent man is presumed to be at work in his daily life. Usually we do not knowingly give offense. That degree of conscience is as much a part of our lives as is our everyday common sense. We don't laugh at funerals and we don't interrupt a symphony to dance in the aisle. Ridiculous? Of course. Why? Because it is inappropriate. Is it an exaggeration to say that conscience

is - or should be - rooted in our sense of the appropriate? Our conscience is not innate, it is learned. We absorb it every day of our youth. If is taught not only by precept and instruction but by ex-ample. It becomes our road map to

guide us through our lives. Murderers — like Charles Man-son, who killed the actress Sharon Tate and six others, and the Nazis - are termed sociopaths because they are presumed to live without





violation of conscience.

Did the employees at E.F. Hutton, General Dynamics and General Electric think their actions were appropriate? Did any think twice? They knew better, but they chose to violate common precepts.

What should disturb the public voices of conscience — preachers, commentators, philosophers and psychologists — is the prospect that this by now appropriate behavior may have entered national mores. Rapists and other violent criminals are not models for conscience, or for public behavior, but the elite of a country — industrial leaders, judges elected to the bench, financiers and political leaders — are typical models for success. Something has crept into the national ethos that has seriously adul-

The writer, a psychologist, contrib-uted this to The New York Times.

ondon is where many of the laws that now

govern much of the world were first en-

acted. Here were born some of the funda-

two of the Inns - Middle

Temple and Inner Temple,

where the Knight Templars, a

military order founded in

Jerusalem in 1118 during the

Crusades, originally lived

until disbanded in the early

1300s when the buildings were

given to their rivals, the

Knights of St John of Jeru-

in the Temple is the Round

Church, completed in 1185

and said to be modelled on the

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as it is significant.

In England and Wales (Scot

hand has its own, though

similar system) the legal profes

sion is divided between barris-

ters, who have the sole right to

practice in the higher courts.

and solicitors who can repre-

sent their clients in the lower

courts. Barristers must belong

to one of the four Societies

known as Inns of Court, all of

which are secluded and pro-

vide havens from the roar of

London's traffic. It is here that

you should begin your journey

Lawns which rise from the

Thames Embankment lead to

through legal London.

A walk round legal London is to cover a world

London welcomes the American Bar Association

"When a man is tired of London he is tired of life; for there is in London all that life can afford." Dr. Samuel Johnson, 20th September, 1777

from Queen Elizabeth I. The

queen probably dined here

more often than she slept in

half the houses she is supposed.

to have visited. Although it is

known that she frequently

honoured Middle Temple

Hall with her presence there

is, oddly, no official record of

any visits. The minutes then

kept by Benchers were not

concerned with news or his-

tory, but solely with items of

It was here on February 2,

1601, that Tweifth Night was

performed with, it is said,

During the following two

centuries the Inns became

famous for their entertain-

ments and many were allowed

into membership who had re-

ceived no legal training.

Among them Sir Walter

Raleigh, Inigo Jones, Con-

greve, Fielding, Sheridan, de Quincey and Thackeray.

many leading Americans sent

their sons to join one of the

four Inns, especially middle

Temple. Out of a total at that

time of 236 American born

barristers, 146 were members

of Middle Temple. Two other

members, Edmund Burke and

John Dunning, who were also

Members of the British Parlia-

ment, defended vigorously the

rights of the American Col-

nies during debates in the

When the Declaration of

Independence was drawn up-

one of the members of the

Committee that settled it was

John Dickinson, a Middle

Templar. Upon its adoption

no fewer than five Middle

event which gave rise to the

saying, Blood runs thicker

than water, but the law runs

thicker than inks."

House of Commons.

During the 18th century.

Shakespeare in the cast.

discipline and expenditure.

Down Middle Temple Lane

located the American Law

Library, the finest and most

extensive collection of Ameri-

an law books outside the

United States, with more than

Inns, visitors can cross busy

Fleet Street, home of many of

Britain's newspapers, and

walk through the Royal Courts

of Justice, or Law Courts as

they are better known, and out

into Carey Street and into

Lincoln's Inn. But stop at the

statue of Sir William Black-

tone which was presented by

the American Bar Association

in 1924. Sir William, who

became a judge in 1770, was the author of the classic Com-

entary on the Law of England.

interesting stroll up Chancery

Lane with its solid Victorian

armosphere, past the offices of

the Law Society until you

come to a gatebouse which

dates from 1518, and still has

the original oak doors.

Through it lies Lincoln's Inn.

home of the Chancery barri-

sters who specialise in the

equity branch of English juris-

prudence. Its history, too,

goes back through the cen-

uries. Lincoln's Inn records

You leave Lincoln's Inn by

way of Lincoln's Inn Fields,

either along Great Turnstile,

so named because, with its

counterpart, Little Turnstile,

it was one of the old turning

styles that kept cattle in when

the fields were pasture land, or

by crossing busy Holborn and

walking through Fulwood

Place or Warwick Court. Be-

youd lies the last of the great

Here there was a school of

w in the 14th century and its list of members and benchers

is at least as long as any of its

brother Inns. First on the list

must be Henry VIII's best

known bureaucrat, Thomas

Cromwell, and Elizabeth's

Lord Burghley. Others were

the martyr Archbishop Laud,

Sir Francis Bacon and, more

recently, Lords Macanlay and

Birkenhead, better known as

F E Smith, Sir Winston Chur-

chill, Franklin D Roosevelt

and the present Prince of

The Hall and Library of Grays, where the first perfor-

mance of Shakespeare's

Cornedy of Errors was held in

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Wales.

Inns of Law, Gray's Inn.

are continuous from 1442.

Alternatively, there is an

To arrive at the third of the

20,000 volumes.

1594, was mutilated by Ger-

man bombs in 1941, but

restored to its original mint

condition largely through the

generosity of American Rar

No tour of legal London

would be complete without a

visit to the Central Criminal

Court, or Old Bailey as most

people know it. This is where

some of the most stirring, and

gruesome, criminal cases have

Built early this century,

with a new extension as recent

as 1972, it is on the site of the

notorious Newgate prison,

London's principal prison

from the 13th century until

1901. For more than 600 years

condemned prisoners were

taken from Newgate to Tv-

burn, now Marble Arch, for

their public executions. The

Today the Old Bailey's most

famous court is No 1 where

scores of the most famous

criminal trials have been held,

yet only one of them is com-

memorated by a memorial. It

took place nearly three cen-

turies ago, but was, most legal

experts admit, one of the most

significant in legal history.

"Near this site William

Penn and William Mead

were tried in 1670 for

reaching to an unlawful

assembly in Gracechurch

Street. This tablet com-

memorates the courage and

who refused to give a ver-

dict against them, although

they were locked up with-

out food for two nights and

were fined for their final

verdict of Not Guilty."

The case of these jurymen

was reviewed by write of

Vaughan who delivered a

judgment which established

the right of juries to give their

verdict according to their con-

victions. Despite this, four of

those jurors spent many

months in prison, and all

twelve suffered a verbal and

But the battle they fought in

London was a fight for free-

dom. And the people won.

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public browbeating.

endurance of the lury . . .

The wording reads:

last took place in 1783.

been heard.

Association members.

Looking at Legal London and its Inns

by Moss Murray

ously escaped the Great Fire

Hitler's bombs during the

blitz of 1941. It has now

been faithfully restored and

the varying shapes of bell

turret, gable and round tower

form a fascinating composi-

tion softened at this time of

year by the leaves and

branches of the plane trees.

At the entrance to the north

aisle of the Round Church

stands a 16th century altar

tomb of Edmund Plowden

who was Treasurer of Middle

Temple for six years. It is of

alabaster with a richly dec-

rated canopy. Close to the

choir is a penitential cell, its

two slit windows looking into

the church. Here Knights who

disobeyed the Master, or

broke the rules of the Temple,

were confined. Walter le

Bacheler, Grand Preceptor of

Ireland, is said to have starved

to death in this grim chamber

The warren of courtyards,

passage ways and inviting gar-

ens of these Inns have not

changed much during the

years. There remains a Dick-

Like the Round Church,

Middle Temple Hall was deva-

stated by German bombs dur-

ng the last war, but enough

was left to rebuild it with

much of the original panelling,

as well as its tremendous

double hammerbeam roof and

intricately carved oak screen,

thanks to generous aid from

the American and Canadian

Bar Associations, gifts ack-

nowledged by plaques in the

This is the dining hall of a

Twenty nine feet long, and

made from four planks of a

single oak, the bench table is

believed to have been a present

corridors.

ensian air about them all,

less than five feet long.

n 1666 and then fell victim to

It's July

time to

think

about

supreme champion.

Japan and Germany.

32/33 Burline

The time to buy furs is when the weather is warm. Prices

are at their lowest, and furniers have more time to give

personal attention. To coincide with the American Bar

Association conference, Ross Furriers, one of the most

famous names in fur in Britain, is holding a series of

presentations of their 1985/86 collection of finest furs at

the Hilton Hotel, in London's Park Lane, from July

15/19. Their salon will remain open each day until 9.30

Mink and fox coats and jackets, styled by top designers in

Milan, Frankfurt, Paris, London and New York, dominate

the collection, but pride of place is an exclusive mink coat

made by Ross from a bundle purchased at the 1985

Hudson Bay Company's auction in London and judged

Ross furriers is one of the oldest, and most respected,

furriers in the UK. Founded in 1890, the firm has always

concentrated upon top quality furs such as Blackglama

and Emba mink and Saga fox. It has customers in a score

of countries including the United States, France, Italy,

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Falling Dollar Undermines Strength of American Issues

By KENNETH N. GILPIN

New York Times Service EW YORK - Recent, sharp declines in the value of

the dollar on foreign-exchange markets has further clouded the outlook for new American Eurodollar issues, market participants on both sides of the Atlantic say. "The psychology of international investors has changed radically over the last three to four months," said W. H.Brittain,

product manager for foreign exchange at Salomon Brothers in New York. "With the decline in the dollar, European and other investors seem more prepared to buy other, more esoteric issues."

The drop in the dollar, which fell by as much as 4 percent against key European currencies last week, compounds the problem facing the Federal Reserve. The Fed, whose open market committee met. In Weshing. Eurobond Yields
For Week Ended July 10
U.S.S to term, inft inst.
U.S.S medium term, ind.
U.S.S medium term, ind.
Con.3 medium term
French Fr. short term
Stertton medium term
Yeu medium term, inft inst.
Yen ig term, inft inst.
ECU short term
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LuxF medium term
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committee met in Washing-ton last week, has eased policy to such a degree in recent months that growth in basic monetary aggregates are now way above their target level. But despite those moves, economic growth appears tepid.

TATES AMERICA

in order to provide further stimulus, the Fed might like to ease further. But with the dollar under pressure, such a move now seems increasingly

unlikely. In the opinion of traders and analysts, those outstand-ing questions combined with a more normal summer slowdown are apt to put a break on activity in dollar-denominated issues in coming

Total Dellar Equivalent
Cedel 17,895.10 13,905.60 3,784.50
Euroclear 34,484.50 31,409.90 3,574.70 Professional market makers have tried to wind down their books as much as they can and to stay away from new issues," said Cabot Henderson, assistant director and head of new issues at Chemical Bank International Ltd. in London.

Market Turnover for Week Ended July 12 (Millians of U.S. Dollars)

"People are shifting their portfolios around to take advantage of the decline in the dollar. And a lot of investors are just staying on the sidelines."

NDEED, while a number of fixed-rate dollar issues were priced last week, the issues enjoying the greatest success were denominated in a number of other currencies.

"There has been a lot of activity in ECUs, Australian dollars and New Zealand dollars, and we are wondering when the dollar is going to crack," Mr. Henderson said.

A key indication of how the Fed views the economy and its own conduct of monetary policy may come on Wednesday, when the Fed chairman, Paul A. Volcker, is scheduled to begin two days of testimony before the House and Senate Banking Commit-

"Interest will center on what Mr. Volcker has to say about M-1. and whether or not it will be de-emphasized as a target," said one analyst who asked not to be identified.

Mr. Brittain in New York said: "If Mr. Volcker were to reemphasize the importance of M-1, the value of the dollar in foreign exchange markets would likely rise. But if he said it is now less important as an aggregate, then the dollar would weaken

Last Thursday the Fed reported a large, \$4-billion increase in M-1, the nation's basic money supply. The latest surge in M-1, which led to a sell-off in both New York and London, put M-1 about \$15 billion above the Fed's target of 4-percent to 7-percent growth for the four quarters ending next December. The rise tended to reinforce the view in New York and elsewhere that a cut in the Fed's discount rate, currently at 71/2 percent, is highly

For the moment, the dilemmas facing the Fed are not shared by other central banks. Last week, in what looked suspiciously like a coordinated step, monetary authorities in a number of countries, including Britain and France, took advantage of the decline in the dollar and took steps that should allow base lending rates to ease in those countries.

With the dollar falling, widening interest rate differentials between Treasury and Eurodollar securities provided another disincentive for new fixed-rate borrowers to enter the Euromankets. Nevertheless, there was some activity in the "dollar straight" Eurobond market last week, much of it on Monday and Tuesday,

Fixed-rate deals that were brought to market included a \$150 (Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

Last Week's Markets

All figures are as of close of trading Friday

Stock Indexes

100

Continued on Page 100

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UAE Asks Stable Oil Prices

OPEC Is Urged To Fight Cuts

ABU DHABI — The oil minister for the United Arab Emirates. Mana Said al Oteiba, has called on OPEC countries to maintain oil prices in the face of "a passing summer storm" of weak demand, it was reported over the weekend.

Members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries should make every sacrifice possi-ble to prevent price reductions, Mr. Oteiba was quoted as saying in the newspaper al-litihad. An OPEC meeting in Vienna

broke up last week without an agreement on defending prices. Oil ministers agreed only to stop cheat-ing on pricing rules and to meet again July 22 in Geneva.

Mr. Oteiba also said he doubted that Mexico's decision late Wednesday to cut its crude oil prices by as much as \$1.50 a barrel would significantly affect the world

These prices are in line with those other non-OPEC countries have set," he said. He said Mexico had alerted OPEC ministers of its decision during the Vicana talks.
The Emirates news agency

WAM reported that the president of the UAE, Sheikh Zayed ben Sultan al-Nahyan, affirmed his country's "strong support to OPEC especially at this critical stage" during a meeting with Mr. Oterba. Separately, Mexican officials asserted over the weekend that their designs to get all prices would not

decision to cut oil prices would not seriously affect the country's ability to service its \$97-billion foreign

"Of course this reduction will cause some shrinkage in central bank reserves," a Mexican oil offcial, who was not identified, said over the weekend. "But it is not going to cause Mexico go to

Some U.S. economists and bankers had voiced concern that a drop in oil revenues, which account for 75 percent of Mexico's exports, would endanger its ability to ser-

Another official with the Mexican government's oil ministry told UPI that the United States, Europe and Japan had reacted favorably to the price reductions. the price reductions.
"If inquiries we have received are

member of OPEC but had followed

cut prices followed OFEC Flattere age of 30 industrials climbing to talks. Mexico recently signed a multiyear refinancing agreement with its decline continues, an event that is commercial bank lenders that in- far from certain, there will be no

AEG: Learning to Survive as No. 3 Group's Focus

Is on Raising **Profit Figures**

By Warren Getler FRANKFURT — Heinz Durr, the chairman of AEG, is a

Three years ago the company sought a court-supervised debt settlement to avoid what could have been Europe's biggest cor-porate collapse. Today AEG is back on its feet as West Germany's third largest electrical prod-ucts group and is earning steady, albeit modest, profits. But Mr. Dürr, who was hired

as chief executive in 1980 to provent AEG's demise, says the company now must prove that it can run with the best of the pack.

"We no longer have image problems with customers abroad," he said in an interview, "but our competitors certainly haven't forgotten our past trou-

The key question facing AEG, analysts say, is how aggressive the company can be in a highly competitive field when it reins saddled with major financial liabilities and the stigma of producing West Germany's largest corporate insolvency.

Although it has recorded oper-

ating profits since 1983, the company seems to have trouble attracting major orders and concluding such agreements successfully, analysis say.

"AEG is going to have to be more aggressive in landing and carrying out large orders for cap-ital goods," said an analyst at one of AEG's house banks in Frankfurt. The analyst, who asked not to be named, said the group must double its efforts to win large orders from markets



Heinz Dürr, chairman of AEG.

The analyst said AEG must also re-establish credibility at home, where the group recently lost out to Messerschmitt-Boelkow-Blohm, the country's leading aerospace group, on a 1.2 billion-Deutsche mark (\$400 million) military contract to build mine-sweepers for the

Last year, AEG exceeded most analysts' expectations by posting a group operating profit of 100 million DM, a 150-percent jump from 40 million DM in 1983.

Net profit, which was distorted by extraordinary items such as the sale of a subsidiary, soared to 398 million DM in 1984 from 37 million DM the previous year.

Mr. Dibr said that he expected a steady growth in profits over the next several years, allowing for a possible return to dividen payments in 1988. The last dividend, at five DM, was declared

But AEG's emphasis, he said will remain on consolidation.

Turner Proposes New Method to Take Over CBS

WASHINGTON - Turner buy CBS stock and hold it until a Broadcasting System has proposed a complex transaction to allow it to gain control of CBS Inc. without obtaining approval from the U.S. government to operate CBS's

broadcast properties. Under the proposal made Friday, a trusteeship would hold the licenses of the regulated radio and TV stations now owned by CBS.

The proposal also requires that Ted Turner, who is the owner of Turner Broadcasting, take control of the network, toy and music divisions in addition to other unregulated parts of the corporation.

Mr. Turner began his hostile takeover bid, in which he seeks to buy CBS with \$5.4-billion worth of newly issued securities, in April.

On July 3, CBS offered to buy back 21 percent of its stock for \$954.8 million in cash and securities, in an attempt to thwart the takeover attempt by the Atlanta-based broadcaster.

On Friday, Mr. Turner asked the Federal Communications Commission to approve William D. Hathaway, a former U.S. senator from Maine, as a trustee who would play a key role in the arrangement. The FCC must approve all transfers of television broadcasting licenses, and the proposed arrangement was thought to be designed to allow Mr. Turner to forgo obtaining the approval himself

"TBS intends to acquire at least 67 percent of the issued and outstanding common stock of CBS, the draft of the proposed voting

Mr. Turner's lawyer, in a letter to the commission.

Mr. Turner himself would be in sulated from the trust.

time "immediately prior to a meet-

ing of the CBS shareholders at which a slate of new directors is to

Since CBS has eliminated a pro-

vision that allows 10 percent of the

shareholders to call a special stock-holders' meeting. Mr. Turner ar-gued that owning the stock would

not give him control of the corpora-

At the shareholders meeting, un-

der Mr. Turner's proposal, Mr.

Hathaway would vote the trust's

shares to elect new directors. Those

directors would split the company in two, placing Mr. Hathaway in

charge of the regulated half and Mr. Turner in charge of the unregu-

"It is envisioned that the first voting trust would exist only for a

few hours," said Charles D. Ferris,

be elected."

James C. McKinney, the head of the FCC's mass media bureau, said that CBS would have until Wednesday to respond to Mr. Turner's proposal and that the commission could act as soon as the next day, although there was no guarantee action would come beore the end of the month.

July 31 is the expiration date of the competing stock-purchase offer by CBS.

Also Friday, the commission told Mr. Turner that it could not grant his request to make a final decision on his application to take

Lower Dollar Is Welcomed in U.S.

West German navy.

NEW YORK - The strong dollar, blamed for damaging U.S. manufacturing industry but hailed for helping to cut inflation, appears to be on the retreat after a historic

major world currencies, dropping to levels last seen in the summer of 1984. However it still about 65 peran indication, we soon will be back

development will improve profits the cartel's pricing policies until for U.S. businesses that compete in several months ago. Its decision to cut prices followed OPEC's failure

and indicate the compete in the prices followed OPEC's failure

and indicate the process that compete in the compete

But analysts say that even if the cluded no new requests for funds. quick fix for the damage to the But the country is having difficulty economy attributed to the dollar—reducing its budget deficit and in-mainly the imprecedented U.S. (Resters, UPI) trade deficits.

"We are moving in the right direction, but there will not be a tle mystery about the dollar's fall, speedy change that will bring imblaming sluggish U.S. growth and mediate relief to those sectors of lower American interest rates. One the economy hammered in recent years," said Lawrence Kreicher, an international economist at Irving Trust Co., a large New York bank. Moreover, a falling dollar raises the risk of a resurgence of higher inflation because each dollar will

sphere. I don't expect any major impacts yet, said David Ernst, an

Mr. Ernst said that if the dollar falls further, the cost of financing huge federal budget deficits in the United States will increase.

Currency traders said there is litreason economic growth has slowed is the trade delicit, which reached a record \$123.3 billion last The Conference Board, a busi-

ness-financed study group, said the strong dollar has been the main buy less overseas.

reason why 10 percent of the naMr. Nakasone, who is also visittion's largest manufacturing coming Italy and Belgium, made the to exporting 1.5 million barrels of call for a new round of internation-oil a day," said the oil official, who declined to be named.

Metico, which currently exports

about 800,000 barrels a day, is not a member of OPEC but had followed.

The Japanese leader said that the depressed lev-contributed to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading. The Japanese leader said that the depressed lev-contributed to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-in leading to the flood of relative panies are operating at less than call for a new round of internation-i

cit stops growing, and that the gap would have to start shrinking be-

lower. Certainly the five-year up-ward trend is in the process of a date. breaking down," Mr. Kreicher

Nakasone Urges GATT Talks To Curb U.S. Protectionism PARIS — Prime Minister Yasu-hiro Nakasone of Japan, whose country's difficult trade relations with the European Communication

a central issue of his current West nomic agreements were due to be European tour, called over the signed in France. weekend for urgent world trade

4 percent last year and an annual rate of 3.9 percent so far this year.

"This fall brings the dollar out of the ionosphere and into the strato-

international economist at the fore there are any employment with its EC partners, has agreed in Washington consulting firm of Evans Economics Inc.

We believe the dollar is heading talks but wants exhaustive prepara-

France, with an annual trade deficit with Japan of 14.9 billion



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NYSE-Pacific Merger Bid Said to Fail

Stock Exchange, under way since last fall, have broken down, accord-ing to a member of the Big Board

mittee appointed to study the The two exchanges could not find a way to put things together that made economic sense," the committee member said last week, speaking on condition that he not be identified.

ed by John J. Phelan Jr., chairman of the New York exchange, visited California during the last two months. It then took a vote in which its members, who number Bk Engl Index ... 138.90 - 143.16 -- 294% more than 20, were nearly three to one against the merger, he said.
Officially, the NYSE says a con-

The NYSE is known to be concerned about the growing volume of trading in NYSE-listed stocks played a crucial part in the negative response of the NYSE committee, according to the committee source.

Any decline in incommittee source.

Any decline in income could also cause a drop in the value of a seat on either exchange. The last sale of He said the committee, appoint-\$400,000, up \$10,000 from the previous sale two days earlier. On June 21, a Pacific seat was sold for \$31,000.

Floor members of the Pacific exchange, which operates trading floors in Los Angeles and San solidation is still under consider- Francisco, have also expressed resation. Richard Torrenzano, à vice ervations about a merger.

bresident, said: "The NYSE is evaluating results of its discussions of the pacific Stock Exchange and the Pacific Stock Exchange, under way since last fall, have broken down and the pacific stock and the pacific exchange over four years. In return, the big.



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Costa Mesa, California, USA

Swiss Francs 50 000 000.-

53/4% Subordinated Convertible Bonds of 1985 due 1995

BANQUE GUTZWILLER, KURZ, BUNGENER S.A.

BANKERS TRUST AG DAI-ICHI KANGYO BANK (SCHWEIZ) AG SAMUEL MONTAGU (SUISSE) S.A.

BANK HEUSSER & CIE AG CHEMICAL BANK (SUISSE) COMPAGNIE DE BANQUE ET D'INVESTISSEMENTS, CBI DAIWA (SWITZERLAND) S.A.

BANK OF LANGNAU BANQUE BRUXELLES LAMBERT (SUISSE) S.A. BANQUE PASCHE S.A.

NIPPON KANGYO KAKUMARU (SUISSE) S.A.

THE INDUSTRIAL BANK OF JAPAN (SWITZERLAND) LTD NEW JAPAN SECURITIES (SCHWEIZ) AG

INTERALLIANZ BANK ZÜRICH AG SUMITOMO TRUST FINANCE (SWITZERLAND) LTD

PRUDENTIAL BACHE SECURITIES INTERNATIONAL

acted as Advisor to the Borrower in this transaction

Currency Rates

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L Sterileg: 1,2748 Irish C Sources; Bonque du Benelux (Brussels); Banco Commerciale Italiano (A Noncie de Paris (Paris); Bank of Tokyo (Tokyo); IMF (SDR); BAII (dk Other data from Reviers and AP.

Notice U.S. \$75,000,000 **IC** Industries Finance Corporation N.V.

Guaranteed Floating Rate Notes Due 1991

In accordance with the provisions of the Notes, notice is hereby given that for the interest period from July 15, 1985 to January 15, 1986 the Notes will carry an interest rate of 844% per annum. The interest payable on the relevant interest payment date, January 15, 1985 against Coupon No. 13 will be US\$42.81.

By: The Chase Manhattan Bank, National Association, New York



July 1985

Fiscal Agent

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Issuer	Amount (millions)	Mat.	Coup.	Price	Price end	Terms
PLOATING RATE NO	TES.					
Hongkong and Shanghai Banking	\$400	perpt	14	100	99.75	Over 6-month Libor. Collable at par after 1990. Fees 0.35 Demoninations \$5,000 and \$100,000.
Credit Foncier de France	Y15,000	1997	1/16	100	99.95	Over 6-month Euroyen Libor. Callable of per ofter 198 Frue 0.18% Denominations VI 000,000 and VI 0,000,000.
FIXED-COUPON						
Bramalea	\$75	1992	11%	100		Noncollable.
Ford Motor	\$150	1993	101/2	99%	96.25	Collable at par after 1997.
inco .	\$75	1992	11	10014	96,75	
Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing		1990	9%	100.	96.62	
Nichimen Corp	\$50	1995	1014	101.40	99.50	-
Norsk Hydro	\$100	1993	10	100	98.12	
Societé Générale	\$150	1992	10	991/2		Noncoliable. 14%% of price due Aug. 19, 1985, with balan of 85% due one year later.
Tribune Co	\$100	1995.	1016	100	103.50	Caliable at 101½ after 1993.
Yasuda Trust	.\$100	1995	10%	100%	97.63	Noncollable.
Zentralsparkasse und Kommerzialbank	\$50	1995	1014	100	97.37	Noncollable.
AECI	DM80	1991	81/4	9914		Collebia et per in 1991, Privale plecement.
European Coal & Steel Community	DM230	1995	7	99%	_	Noncollable, Redeemable in five equal amusil installments DA446 million in 1991.
ESCOM	€40	1990	121/4	100		Noncoliable.
BfG: Luxembourg	ECU20	1995	9%	100	99.12	Callable at 101¼ in 1990.
Electricité de France	BCJ/150	1997	9	100%	98.70	Callable of 100% after 1992.
Eurofima	Y15,000	1995	61/2	99%	_=_	Collable at 102 after 1990.
Form Credit Corp	Y15,000	1990	8%	100	<i>97.7</i> 5	Noncoliable. Payable in yen, but each Y1 malion band redeemable for \$4,000; a fixed exchange rate of 250 yen p dollar.
Oesterreichische Kontrollbank	DF100	1990	7	100		Noncellable private placement,
ANZ Banking	Aus\$100	1990	12%	100%	_	Noncallable, Increased from Aus\$70 million.
Bayerische Vereinsbank Overseas Finance	Aus\$60	1995	121/2	100½	_	Noncollable,
CRA Finance	Aus80	1991	13%	1001/2	_	Noncelloble, Increased from Aus\$50 million.
Genfinance	Aus\$50	1990	12%	100%		Noncaliable.
G.J. Coles	Aus\$100	1991	131/4	100%	_	Noncollable,
SBC Australia	Aud\$50	. 1990	121/2	100	<u>·</u>	Noncellable, increased from Aus\$40 million,
The Rural & Industries Bank of Western Australia	Aus\$50	1988	13%	102	_	Nascolisbie
Christiania Bank	NZ\$50	1988	1614	100	101.50	Noncalable,
DFC Finance	NZ\$40	1988	1616	100		Nancollable,
DG Bank	NZ\$75	1990	1614	1001/4	_	Noncollable, Increased from NZ\$50 million,
Nichimen Corp	N2\$40	1990	1614	100	_	Noncollable.
Privarbanken	NZ\$50	1988	16%	100¼	_	Noncolotile.
Westpoc Banking	NZ\$50	1988	16%	100	_	Noncollable.
SNOF	FF500	1990	11	99%	_	Redeemable and collable at par in 1990 and 1995. Extending year 2000.
EQUITY-LINKED						and have some
Fuji Heavy Industries	\$50	2000	open	100	99.00	Semionaual coupon indicated or 3%. Callable at 104 is 196 Convertible at an expected 5% premium. Terms to be not in
Mitsubishi Bank	\$100	2000	2%	100		17. Noncollable, Convertible at 1,768 year per share and 246.90 year per dialor.
Sumitomo Bank	\$120	2000	2%	100		Collable at 103 in 1990. Convertible at 2,142 yen per sha and at 244.60 yen per dollar.
Compagnie Générale des Erablissements	FF500	2000	714	100	-	Redeemable at par in 1990 for a 10%-10% yield. Convertib at 1,389 francs per share.

Falling Dollar Undermines New U.S. Issues

(Continued from Page 9)

The Particular Section Co.

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million, eight-year offering from Ford Motor Co. The bonds, which carry an attractive coupon of 101/2 percent, were priced at 99%. With the drop in the dollar, by week's end the price had fallen, to a close of 96.25. Investment bankers from Goldman, Sachs & Company acted

as lead managers.
A \$100-million issue from Tribune Co. fared little better. The 10year bonds, which carry a coupon of 10% percent and were priced at par last Monday, were very thinly traded by the end of the week. "The market is overfull of quality U.S. names," said one trader, who asked not to be identified. "The Tribune Co. is quite a good name, but there is virtually no market for it right

In the ECU market, one issue that attracted interest was a 150-million ECU offering from Electri-cité de France, the utility. The 12-

on Thursday, the first-ever Euroyen floating-rate note was offered by Credit Foncier de France, a French government-guaranteed fithe moment, incapable of ingesting additional new issues. French government-guaranteed fi-nancial agency. The issue, which is for 15 billion yen, carries a final maturity of August, 1997 and a coupon of 1-16 of a point over the

Last week was also a slow one for rate notes. The notes, which are issuers of new floating-rate debt, which has mushroomed in popularity in recent years. Only two deals of any significance were priced last able in denominations of \$5,000 and \$100.000. week, but both were milestone and \$100,000.

6-month London Interbank of-fered rate for yen. The issue, which is callable at par after 1986, is being sold in denominations of 1 million

year issue, which carries a Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking 9-percent coupon, was priced at Corp. tapped the international cap100%. It is callable at 100% after ital markets by offering \$400 million worth of perpetual floating-

As with the fixed-rate market, analysis attributed the slow-down

"On a weekly basis, this is the smallest issuance of floating rate debt all year," said Steven Licht, a managing director at Merrill Lynch Europe in London. "But the main, reason for the lack of activity is that investment banks active in the yen and 10 million yen.

Also on Thursday, for the first time in its 120-year history the for all of 1984."

A Slimmer AEG Learns to Survive as No. 3

(Continued from Page 9)

Profits recorded from 1984 through 1986 will be used to restructure the company and to further reduce its net financial liabilities, now 849 million DM. Liabilities totaled 1.8 billion DM in 1983.

Under the terms of the courtsupervised debt settlement, AEG agreed to honor 40 percent of over 5 billion DM in debts if creditors agreed to release the company from the remainder of its financial liabilities. Mr. Dürr said that an additional 1.04 billion DM owed to a consortium of German banks has been transformed into a new credit line, as yet untouched.

By curting its work force by nearly one-half since 1980 to 72,600 employees and selling several major divisions — including its home-electronics subsidiary, Telfunken Rundfunk und Fernsch GmbH — AEG is considerably leaner than it was when it sought court protection from its creditors in August, 1982.

The disposal of major subsidiaries has reduced AEG's annual consolidated sales by about 4 billion DM from nearly 15 billion DM in 1981 and forced it to surrender its rank as Germany's second largest electrical group to Robert Bosch GmbH.

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A CAMPA CAMPAGE PARCHINE

AEG's sales totaled || billion DM last year, compared to 18.4 billion DM at Bosch and 45.8 billion DM at Siemens AG, which is

from consumer electronics and has say privately that AEG will obtain focused operations on capital full control of Olympia, which lost goods, the fastest-growing sector of 70 million DM in 1984, before the goods, the fastest-growing sector of the West German economy. Such confidence in AEG's future

is reflected in the recovery of its share price on the Frankfurt Stock Exchange. It has climbed from a record low of 23 DM in August, 1982 to levels of about 120 DM in recent months, closing Friday at

About three-fourths of AEG's revenue is derived from investment goods such as turbines, cables, and communication systems, while 15 percent of sales stem from domestic appliances.

"Domestic appliance (trade) is not a growth market," Mr. Dürr said, "but it a constant one with no new players expected. If you've got a good name and a good distribu-tion network like we do, you stay in

An analyst at a leading West German bank said that he expected AEG's 1985 operating earnings to show a 25-percent increase to 125 million DM and a jump to 10 DM a share from 7 DM in 1984.

The analyst also predicted substantial cuts in losses at AEG's office-equipment subsidiary, Olympia-Werke AG, and at its Latin American operations as management is reorganized under Mr.

Darr's direction. Mr. Durr is believed to be firmly committed to enlarging AEG's 51percent stake in Olympia and making the subsidiary profitable on the ment. Analysts generally agree that ing the subsidiary profitable on the ment."

AEC's return to profitability is secure because it has moved away ful typewriters. Company officials satisfied with its order intake.

end of this year from Bosch and a group of West German banks. Mr. Dürr, whose second five-

1990, tends to take a long view of AEG's problems. "I recall reading press articles back in 1982 which said there was no hope for AEG," he said. "Now people seem to have forgotten how close to collapse we were and ask only about what sales and profit

growth we expect." He said he sticks to the line that the company must put profit before

The former owner of a mediumsize eagineering company, Mr.
Durr said he and his management
team have learned the pitfalls of
pursuing large but financially ques-

"Do we fight for orders where we see a potential loss of money," he said, "just to get the prestige for landing a contract, as was the recent case which the University of Riyadh in Sandi Arabia? No.

"What's important is not whether we make 11 or 12 billion in sales, but whether our operating profit is 100 or 300 million DM," he said. AEG reported a loss of 110 million DM on a "miscalculated" contract for electrical installations at the Saudi university. Mr. Dürr attributed the loss to "mismanage

For the moment, he said, AEG is

Bond Prices Finish Mixed On Revised Sales Figures

By Phillip H. Wiggins
New York Times Service NEW YORK -- Bond prices ended mixed on Friday, after rising in the morning on buying spurred by a U.S. government report of a steep drop in June retail sales.

But later in the day, analysts said, investors began to focus more on earlier numbers that were revised. While June sales were reported to have dropped 0.8 percent, May was revised to show only a 0.5-percent fall, instead of a previ-

U.S. CREDIT MARKETS

ously reported drop of 0.8 percent April was revised from a 2.4- per-cent increase up to a 3.1-percent

Bond prices started strong after Thursday's late decline when mon-ey supply figures came in higher than anticipated. The M-1, or basic money supply, grew by \$4-billion in the week ended July 1, to an esti-mated \$15 billion above the Fed's

nated \$15 binon above the reast larget range of 4-percent to 7-per-cent growth.

Negative attention focused on the slide in the value of the dollar, which dropped further on Friday'

retail sales news.
The fixed-income market has been battered since Tuesday becant weakening of the dollar and another surge in M-1, leading to major selling of U.S. bonds by foreign investors," said Wayne Nordberg, chairman of the investmen policy committee at Prescott, Ball & Turben. He said that as a result, interest rates rose for the week even in the face of recent positive data released by the government on in-flation and an economic slowdown.

Friday, prices of the long bond
— the 11¼-percent issue due 2015
— closed off 3/32 at 107 7/32, to yield about 10.44 percent, after closing Thursday at 107 5/16, to yield about 10.43 percent. Among intermediate-term secu-

rities, prices for Treasury notes fell, with the 8.5-percent, two-year issue dropping 2/32, to 99 14/32.

Short-term Treasury bill rates were higher, with the three-mouth bill yield edging up to 7.09 percent,

from 7.08 percent on Thursday. The six-month bill rose to 7.23 percent, from 7.20 percent.

Traders continue to ignore the

good news on inflation, which they aiready have grown to expect," said Gary Ciminero, senior vice president at Fleet Financial Group in Providence, Rhode Island. "Pro ducer prices were flat in June and prospects for further oil price re ductions were enhanced by Mexico's price cuts on Thursday."

For Week Ended July 12	
Passbook Savings	3.50 %
Tex Exempt Bonds Bond Buyer 20-Bond Index	8.81 %
Money Market Funds Denoghue's 7-Day Average	7.34 %
Bonk Money Market accounts Bonk Rate Monitor Index	6.91 %
Home Martyoge.	13.70 %

Europe May Help On Japan Rocket

TOKYO — Japan is considering purchasing electrical components and other parts from Europe for its project of launching a new rocket in the early 1990s, an official of Japan's National Space Development Agency said over the week-

. He said a survey team had been sent to France and West Germany to study buying of European parts such as connectors for the H-2 rocket, which is capable of launch-

The official said the agency considered it important to reduce costs for the 200-billion yen (\$823-mil-lion) project by using "excellent parts from aboard."



Net Asset Value on July 4, 1985

Pacific Selection Fund N.V. U.S.\$1.65 per U.S.\$1 unit.

> Pacific Selection Fund N.V.

SELECTED U.S.A./A.T.C. QUOTATIONS

	MD .	ASK
Apollo Comp.	18	1814
Mr Gasket	9	9%
Bitter Corp.	31/2	3%
Modulaire	8%	8%
Rodime	8	836

WITH COMPLIMENTS OF CONTINENTAL AMERICAN WITH COMPLIMENTS OF

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Consolidated Highlights at March 31, 1985

(Dollars in millions*)

Net income	212
Total assets owned	12,713
Assets under management	5,626
Provisions	470
Shareholders' equity	1,127

*values expressed in US dollars adopting the lira-dollar exchange rate of end March 1985 (Italian lira 1,979.25 - US\$ 1.00)

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If your market is corporate America, Forbes will put you on the map.

If you want to make your mark on corporate America, it helps to make an impression on its leaders. And in the 1984 study by a leading independent researcher, Market Facts, Inc., Forbes was shown to be preferred reading by more corporate officers in 1,000 of America's largest service and industrial companies. In comparison

Magazines read regularly by corporate officers in 1,000 of America's largest companies. **Forbes** 68.3% 61.8% FORTUNE 48.4% Market Facts, Inc. 1984 Cost per Thousand Circulation

Forbes	BusinessWeek	FORTUNE	
4C Page \$46.89	4C Page \$52.79	4C Page \$56.39	
EW Page \$30.85	FW Page \$34.72	EW Page \$36.85	

For further information, please contact Peter M. Schoff, Director of International Advertising, Forbes Magazine, 50 Pall Mall, London SW | Y 5}Q, England, Tel: (01) 930-0161/2.

with Fortune and Business Week, Forbes was judged to be overall favorite by 44%, versus 29% for Business Week and 19% for Fortune.

When regular readers were asked which of the three reflects best the excitement of business, Forbes had twice the scores of the other two. And when asked which of the three stands for "free enterprise," 71% named Forbes, compared with 13% for Fortune and 7% for Business Week.

These results confirm surveys done over the past fifteen years showing that more officers in big business read Forbes regularly than either Fortune or Business Week.

As the graphs so eloquently show, Forbes is the most cost-effective business magazine for reaching America's most effective executives. If you want to make an impression on this elite, not only is it good business for you to put your advertising in Forbes, it's bound to be good for your business.



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France Expects

PARIS - The French econo-

my should grow slowly over the sext five years, at a rate slightly

behind that of the rest of the

industrial world, the national statistics institute, INSEE, said In a study released over the weekend, the institute predicted that France's gross domestic

cent annually between 1984 and 1990. In the same period, average growth in GDP in industrial

countries would be 2.6 percent,

it said. GDP measures goods

and services produced, excluding foreign-investment income. The study said the unemploy-

ment rate in France would rise by 1990 to nearly 3 million people, or 12.1 percent of the work force. The jobless rate was 9.8

Slow Growth

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1.00 43 Asean Makes Trade Plea to U.S., Japan KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia - The non-Communist nations of Southeast Asia have called on the United States and Japan to allow Ministers also told George P.
Shultz, the U.S. scoretary of state, and Foreign Minister Shintaro Abe of Japan that a trade war between the two economic powers could have a negative effect on members of the Association of Southeast Nations, which is holding its annual meeting here.

Such a conflict, they argued, probably would cripple Southeast Asian exports to both nations.

The acting foreign minister of the Philippines, Pacifico Castro, said the ASEAN nations were concerned about legislation pending in the United States that would sharply reduce textile and clothing imports from underdeveloped nations.

Speaking for the association, he asked the Reagan administration to initiate a "major effort" to block the measure. Mr. Shultz and other cabinet secretaries already have opposed the legislation in a letter to Congress.

The ASEAN ministers also asked Japan to remove tariffs and other trade barriers and to consider directing more investment to their region, rather than to the developed nations.

Mr. Abe told the ministers during a closed-door meeting that their requests will be considered as Japan prepares 2 series of measures to open its markets to exports, a Japanese official said.

ASEAN includes Brunei, Indonesia. Singapore. Malaysia. the greater access to their markets. Ministers also told George P.

Dart & Kraft, Inc., Northbrook/IL U.S.A. Notice to the Holders of the

pan prepares a series of measures to open its markets to exports, a Japanese official said.

ASEAN includes Brumei, Indonesia, Singapore, Malaysia, the Philippines and Thailand.

71/4% DM-Convertible Bonds of 1970 of Kraft, Inc.
Due September 1, 1985

- Securities Identification No. 454 338 -Dart & Kraft, Inc., Northbrook, Binois, U.S.A. offers to the bondholders who intend to convert their Bonds into Dart & Kraft, Inc. common stock and thereafter self such shares to pay them it cash an amount equivalent to the price of the Dart & Kraft shares deliverable upon conversion (19,48 shares for each Bond of DM 1.000,—I. The price on the basis of which such payment will be calculated will be the Frankfurt Stock Exchange official price of Dart & Kraft, Inc. shares on the day preceding the day on which the request described below is received by Deutsche Bank AG, Frankfurt am Main.

The bondholders who wish to make use of this offer must file a relevant request accompanied by the Bonds with interest coupons as of September 1, 1985 and bearer receipts prior to August 31, 1985 in the Federal Republic of Germany, including Berlin (West), at

Deutsche Bank AG, Frankfurt am Main, Deutsche Bank Berlin AG, Berlin, Deutsche Bank Saar AG, Saarbrücken,

or their branch offices. Payment shall be made within one week after the request is received by Deutsche Bank AG, Frankfurt am Main. The amount of missing coupons will be deducted from the cash payment. As in the case of conversion there shall be no payment or adjustment in respect of accrued interest. Securities turnover tay, if any, will be borne by the company.

The Bonds mature on September 1, 1985, after which no interest on the Bonds will accrue. The Bonds may not be converted into Dant & Kraft, Inc. shares after August 31, 1985.

The Bonds with interest coupons as of September 1, 1965 and bearer receipts must be presented together with a list in three counterparts. A commission of 1% of the each price will be paid by Dart & Kraft, Inc., to the depository banks for those convertible bonds presented by them in accordance with this offer in order to compensate the commission customatic abstract in their effects. tomerity charged to their clients.

Northbrook; Hinois, U.S.A.

Dart & Kraft, Inc.

Some Steel Subsidies May Be Extended

By Steven J. Dryden
International Herald Tribune
BRUSSELS — The executive Commission of the European Com-

er related expenses. At the same time, the commis- Product-Liability Rule sion intends to eliminate operating and investment subsidies, which could affect prices, by the agreed

cording to commission figures.

A commission proposal to extend the subsidies will be considered by industry ministers on July

26. The proposal will probably be opposed by West Germany, whose steelmakers want a prompt end to subsidies.

The directive would establish the concept of "strict liability," eliminating the present need to show negligence on the part of the maker of the product.

The new directive, however.

Task Force Envisaged For New GATT Talks

ing the creation of a task force to coordinate the negotiation of a new multilateral trade agreement, EC Other kinds of defects, such as

chief EC representative in Geneva handles matters related to the Gen-adoption of the directive is the ob-eral Agreement on Tariffs and jection of Britain, which wants pro-Trade, the officials said. He has cessed food products excluded

interests of the community that worked out shortly with food in would be affected by the new dustry groups to drop the objec-GATT round, the officials said.

The post is not envisioned, how- approved at the meeting of the munity may extend subsidies to EC steelmakers beyond the deadline set for the end of this year.

The additional subsidies will be mainly aimed at encouraging further reductions in EC steel output through plant closures, officials said. The money could be used to three have extensive GATT experience.

Seen Nearing Approval Nine years after it was first prodeadline, the officials said.

EC steel output needs to be rebelance supply with demand, acconding to comprehensive directive on product liability that they

The new directive, however, would allow member states to ex-clude producer liability for what are known as "development risks." These are risks present in the prod-The EC Commission is consider- net when marketed, but not discov-

otricials said.

Among those who might be chosen to head the task force is Tran Van Thinh, a Frenchman who as chief EC representative in Court and of defects, such as those of production or design, or products carrying inadequate warnings, will still be covered by the directive. The remaining obstacle to the

held the post since 1979 and is due from coverage.

The head of the task force would be in charge of coordinating the that an agreement would be

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Last Week's **AMEX**

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NOTICE OF REDEMPTION To the Holders of

U.S. \$22,500,000 8 per cent. Convertible Bonds due 1997 Convertible into Class A Common Stock of

Comcast Corporation

Notice is hereby given that Comeast International Finance N.V. has elected to redeem all of its outstanding Spercent. Convertible Bonds due 1997 (the "Bonds") on August 15, 1985 (the "Redemption Date"), at the redemption price of 103 per cent, of their principal amount, together with interest accrued thereon from December 1, 1984 to the Redemption Date in the amount of US\$56.44 per US\$1,000 Bond (the

On August 15, 1985, the Redemption Price will become due and payable upon all Bonds, and interest on the Bonds shall cease to accrue on and after that date. All Bonds, together with all interest coupons appertaining thereto, maturing after the Redemption Date, are to be surrendered for payment of the Redemption Price at the Corporate Trust Office of Bankers Trust Company, in the Borough of Manhattan, The City of New York, or at the specified office of any one of the following paying agents: (a) Bankers Trust Company in London, Dashwood House, 69 Old Broad Street, London EC2P 2EE, (b) Banque du Benetux S.A. at rues des Colonics 40, 1000 Brussels, Belgium, (c) Banque Indosuez Luxembourg, 39 Aliee Schoffer Le2520 Luxembourg, (d) Bankers Trust Company at 12-14 Rond-Point des Champs Elysces, 75386 Paris, France and (e) Swiss Bank Corporation at Aeschenvorstadt 1, CH-4002, Basle, Switzerland.

The Bonds are convertible into Class A Common Stock of Comeast Corporation ("Common Stock") up to the close of business on August 15, 1985 at any of the above offices. Each US\$1,000 principal amount of Bonds is convertible into 116,3795 shares of Common Stock after giving effect to a three-for-two stock split effected in June. 1985, Based on the closing price of the Common Stock on July 2, 1985 of US\$20.75, each US\$1,000 of Bonds would convert into approximately US\$2,415 worth of Common Stock. The right of conversion will terminate at the close of business on August 15, 1985. No payments in respect of interest texcept in respect of matured coupons) or dividends shall be made upon conversion of any Bond.

Holders of Bonds who wish to convert their Bonds into Common Stock should tender their Bonds for conversion not later than the close of business on August 15, 1985, together with all interest coupons appertaining thereto maturing after such

Bu: Bankers Trust Company

July 15, 1985

NATIONALE-NEDERLANDEN N.V.

SECOND ANNUAL REDEMPTION INSTALMENT

Dfls. 60,000,000.-91/2% bearer Notes of 1980

due 1984/1987

Notes belonging to Redemption Group No. 3 will be redeemed on and after **AUGUST 15, 1985**

in accordance with drawing effected on July 9, 1985 pursuant to the Terms and Conditions.

Paying Agents:
Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V.
Algemene Bank Nederland N.V.
Bank Mees & Hope NV
Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V.
aderlandsche Middenstandebank zw. in Amsterdam Rabobenk Nederland In Utrecht S.G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

in London Deutsche Bank Aktiengese in FranklurtiN

Banque Générale du Luxembourg S.A. in Luxembourg

July 15, 1985

Comcast International Finance N.V.

"Redemption Price").

On August 15, 1985, the Redemption Price will become due and payable upon all Bonds, and interest on the Bonds shall cease to accrue on and after that date.

1985, together with all interest coupons appertaining thereto maturing after such

Comcast International Finance N.V.

Harrisburg

60 Publisher's

product 61 Dither

63 Slammer

ponderous

62 Civil wrongs

DOWN

1 Dress for

cooking 2 Baseballe

Matty 3 Not fem. or

4 Railroad

workers

5 Weights of

Rapids

8 Dull sound

pearls 6 Famous town

SW of Cedar

7 Tot's box-filler

9 Coffee, Italian

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Peking 16 She loved Narcissus 17 Sub-(secretly) 18 incurred, as debts 19 Dry

pastime 23 — Kett 24 Before, to Byron 25 Birthplace of Pythagoras 27 Brief 32 Cherub 33 Baseball's

stones-on-water

Slaughter 34 Hyson, e.g. 35 Former U.A.W. head 39 Cash follower 40 Alaskan statesman

41 "Dallas" character 42 Ticket given to a bus rider a fish line

style 16 Pharmacist's II Farm unit "—above all ...": Shak.

13 Mason's 47 Attention burden getter 48 American 21 Garment for trailing plant
55 Poker holding

Calpurnia 22 Actor Carney 25 Scoff 26 Marketplace in old Athens 57 Negatives 58 Kind of phobia 27 Sadat Blessing 29 Coral reef

30 Rhodes or De Mille 31 Capture 32 Landed 33 Brink 36 Plant new

trees 37 Star in Cygnus 38 Fourteen Vatican leaders 43 Short of

breadth 44 An NCO 45 Large scissors 47 Ornamental 48 Locarno

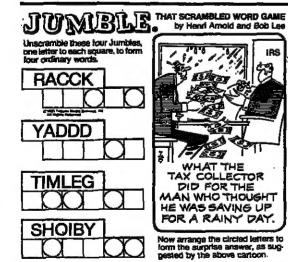
49 River at Leeds 50 Division word 51 Active one 52 Type of been 53 Ancient Gauls 54 W.W. I battle site

de deux (duet) O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska

DENNIS THE MENACE



"MY STOMACH IS ON EMPTY!"



Answer here: " Jumbles: JUMPY APRON RENDER MADMAN Friday 1 Answer: What the golf addict's children called their tather—"PAR-PAR"

WEATHER



MONDAY'S FORECAST — CHANNEL: Slightly choppy, FRANKFURT: Cloudy, Temp. 25—11 (77—52). LONDON; Cloudy, Temp. 22—11 (72—52). MAGRIG: Cloudy, Temp. 22—11 (72—52). MAGRIG: Cloudy, Temp. 21—14 (81—61). NEW YORK: Trundershorms, Temp. 29—22 (46—73). PAME: Foir. Temp. 30—18 (88—64). TBL. AVIV: Foir. Temp. 30—20 (86—64). ZBR: Cloudy, Temp. 24—13 (77—55). BANGKOK: Trundershorms, Temp. 13—12 (88—73). MONG KONG: Foir. Temp. 31—26 (71—79). MARILLA: Showers. Temp. 31—27 (84—73). SEQUIL: Foggy Temp. 29—21 (84—73). SINGAPORE: Thundershorms, Temp. 30—24 (86—73). TOKYO: Roin. Temp. 22—23 (80—73).

<u>00</u>

PEANUTS

BLONDIE

POUNDS

BEETLE BAILEY

YOU REALLY

LIKE THOSE

BONDS, DON'T

YOU, COSMO?

ILS. SAVINGS



MILIE WENT TO A FAT THAT'S GREAT YES, I SENT BASKET OF

YEAH, I LIKE THE

IDEA OF BARNING

WONEY WHILE I

SLEEP



I'M GLAD

TO HEAR

THAT..

BEETLE SAYS THAT EVERY PAYDAY 0







GARFIELD HA.HA.HA! I LODODOVE o cu CLANK





- . . .



SPORTS BRIEFS

Bubka Becomes First to Pole Vanit 6 Meters

PARIS (UPI) — Sergei Bubka of the Soviet Union, competing in front of his chief rivals' home audience Saturday at the Paris International track and field meet, became the first man to break the six-meter barrier in pole vaulting.

Bubka, obviously going for a record, did not begin vaulting until the bar was at 5.70 and then waited for it to be moved to 6.00 (19 feet 8% inches) for his next attempt. On his third try his chest brushed the bar, but it remained in place.

Bubka, 22, bettered his own world mark of 5.94 meters, set in Rome last Aug. 31, when he first lost the record to Frenchman Thierry Vigneron and then won it back in one of the most dramatic pole vanlting confrontations of the decade.

Vigneron and Pierre Quinon, the Olympic gold medalist from France, chose not to compete in Paris. Vigneron has held the world record four times and Quinon

once, but both have been overshadowed by Bubka in the past year.

Bubka broke Vigneron's record of 5.83 meters on May 26, 1984, by clearing 5.85; he took it to 5.88 and 5.90 over the next two months. "I must like this date, because I set the record at 5.90 last July 13 in London," Bubka said.

1AAF Refuses to Reinstate Nehemiah, Gault

ATHENS (AP) - The International Amateur Athletic Federation on Sunday rejected applications by National Football League players Renaldo Nehemiah and Willie Gault for reinstatement of their amateur track standings. Said IAAF President Primo Nebiolo: "We want to maintain the amateur status."

He said that Nehemiah, the world record-holder in the 110-meter hurdles and a wide receiver for the San Francisco 49ers for the past three years, "knew very well what the repercussions would be when he signed a professional contract." He said the same applied to Gault, a wide receiver for the Chicago Bears.

Nehemiah's 1981 record of 12.93 seconds still stands; he is the only hurdler to break 13 seconds. He had said he wanted to compete again internationally.

Baker Leads U.S. Women's Open Golf by 1

SPRINGFIELD, New Jersey (AP) - Kathy Baker shot 4-under-par 68 Saturday and held a one-stroke lead over Nancy Lopez and Judy Clark after three rounds of

the U.S. Women's Open golf championship.

Baker took the lead on the final hole, rolling in a 15-foot birdie putt from the right side of the green. She finished with an open record of 210 for 54 holes on the 6,274-yard upper course at the Baltusrol Golf Club. The old mark was 209, set in 1980 by

Amy Alcott. Clark's third-round 65 set an open low-round record on a par-72 course. Lopez a carded 71 despite putting problems.

On Friday, Lopez shot her second straight 70 for a one-stroke over Janet Coles and Vicki Alvarez (both had 69s). On Saturday, each shot 71 and were two strokes belief Ballon had 69s). behind Baker. Baker had shared the first-round lead with Lopez and Janet Anderson, but fell back Friday with a 72, while Anderson carded a 73. Janus Stephenson, who opened with a 71, skied to a 74 the second round.

Edwards Ahead by Stroke in PGA Tourney

WILLIAMSBURG, Virginia (AP) — Danny Edwards shot 3-under-par 68 Saturday for a one-stroke lead over Mark Wiebe, who carded 64 in the third round of the Busch Classic golf tournament on the PGA tour, Lon Hinkle, who led the first two rounds, was still ahead when he made the urn, Lon Hinkle, who led the first two rounds, was still allean which the many but took two double bogeys and two bogeys on the back nine, finishing with 76 and "5 Good fortune again on July 13th:

BOOKS

BERNARD SHAW: Collected Letters 1911-1925

Edited by Dan H. Laurence. 989 pages. \$45.

Viking, 40 West 23d Street, New York, N. Y. 10010.

Reviewed by Richard Eder

THERE was no silence in George Bernard A Shaw. This exuberant prodigy, who was so deeply devoted to common sense that he knew it could only ravish when expressed by extravagant paradox and extremity, was profoundly musical, and his music criticism was one of a number of things he did better than anyone else. He had every note and played it. The only

thing he didn't play was the rests.

Fifry of the 578 letters in this third volume of projected four-volume collection are addressed to Shaw's grand opera buffa of a pas-sion: the actress Mrs. Patrick Campbell. They are a dazzlement of some self-concealment and a great deal more self-revelation - Shaw was thunderstruck though not dumbfounded, of course, when she published them — but it would have been nice to have one of her lines

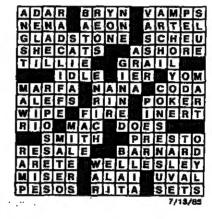
"When you were quite a little boy," she once wrote, "someone should have said 'Hush' just

Shaw, according to Dan H. Laurence, editor of this collection, wrote several thousand letters a year for most of his 94-year life, all the while producing plays, criticism, prefaces, pamphlets and journalistic essays. The volume of the writing is clearly related to its largeness of spirit, as Laurence points out. The most extraordinary thing about the man was his faith in discourse as a way of attacking primeval night.

Laurence has chosen letters to reflect just about every imaginable aspect of Shaw's interests, entanglements and humors. Because of the time covered by this volume - 1911 to 1925 — the central portion is dominated by World War I. Shaw's rage over the stupidity of the conflict stimulates him to some of his most trenchant political writing; later, the damage and the loss of his friends' sons introduce a blacker note. But there was plenty of wit in the blackness. He antagonized many people and frightened

his colleagues at the supposedly fearless New Statesman by his ridicule of the shortsighted-

Solution to Friday's Puzzle



ness of Britain's leaders and the fatuousness of war propaganda. In the wave of indignation over German atrocities, he ironically suggested the only really effective atrocity: Shoot all women under 50, effectively ensuring that the country will be able to conduct no future wars, except by bringing in foreign wives, a step that clearly would work to dilute nationalism. At the same time, he believed that, once it

was begun, the only solution to the war was to win it, a German victory being worse. This led him to reject Irish nationalists who counseled neutralism or assistance to the Germans. He corresponded with them with the utmost sympathy, but argued for reform and wartime cooperation with Britain.

He never hesitated to tell disagreeable truths even to those closest to him, though he told them most bewitchingly. He wrote a young singer friend that she would do better singing "Annie Laurie" on the streets than taking endless voice lessons; but there was a point: Performance is the real instruction. He wrote Mrs. Campbell that her ladylike version of Eliza was ruining his "Pygmalion." He wrote the widow of the ill-fated explorer Scott, pointing out the justice of a book that partly criticized him. Her friends found this scandalously impertinent, but it is probably the kindest and most healing letter anyone has ever written to the victim-survivor of a Great Legend.

Shaw would insist on every penny he could get for his plays, yet when a producer found himself on the point of bankrupicy, he wrote the man's lawyers, postponing his claims—amounting to today's equivalent of perhaps \$100,000—indefinitely. When a nun asked him to buy a £10 raffle ticket, he objected that giving makes enemies. "Perhaps that is why God refused to give Jesus Christ anything, and made him him what he wanted with his blood." made him buy what he wanted with his blood." Shaw wrote. But he sent a check, plus six

pennyworth of stamps for the bank fee.

He would instruct anybody about anything: on how to be a painter, on the civilizing use of a university education (almost as good as joining the navy), on how to rehearse a play. His letters to actors reflect his extraordinary insight into what makes a great performance, and, like many other things he wrote, are as valid today as they were then.

There is an extraordinary series of letters to an eccentric would-be biographer who insisted that Shaw's mother was a villain. Shaw argues, jokes and turns alternately angry and compassionate. What he does not do is give up on his correspondent. Perhaps that, more than any-thing else, is the quality that keeps his intelli-gence, his enthusiasm and his intransigent paradoxes so largely relevant to us.

Laurence's editing is a major work. When the series is complete, there will be about 2,500 letters chosen out of the tens of thousands surviving. The selection might be different but could hardly be better. Sometimes I could have used, in the notes preceding each letter, an additional bit of information about the recipient or the circumstances.

An English reviewer notes that Laurence prefacing a letter in which Shaw writes of a wearying day that featured two weddings and his sister's death, writes: "The editor of these letters, by an intriguing coincidence, was born early the following morning." After years of gathering and editing Shaw's words, Laurence feels that he has become a figure in Shaw's life. So, after a few days' reading, do we.

Richard Eder is on the staff of the Los Angeles

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal, six diamonds is clearly an excellent contract, and was reached efficiently. With normal breaks it is easy to make 12
break he should have led to the tricks, and on a good day one might make 13. But the trump break was not normal.

South received a helpful club lead and won with the jack. He led to the diamond ace and inspected West's club discard with some dismay. He resigned himself to losing a trump trick, and made the slam by taking a spade finesse. One heart loser was discarded eventually on the club ace and the other on the spade ace.

Later the analysts explained to South that he could and should have made the slam more safely without relying on the spade finesse. Foreseeing spade ace at the second trick and ruffed a spade. Then, when a tromp lead to the ace exposes the trump situation, he can ruff another spade.

The next move for the declarer is to cash the club king, cross to the diamond queen and throw a heart on the club ace. Then another spade ruff reduces South to two trumps, and he can exit with a heart to score his two trump tricks at



Garcia Ejected, Jays Dejected

ANAHEIM, California - Some nights, there is the feeling right from the start that things won't be going your way.

Toronto Manager Bobby Cox.

felt that way Friday night. He filed a protest when his leadoff batter, Damaso Garcia, was ejected by

FRIDAY BASEBALL umpire Derryl Cousins for throwing his helmet after making the first

out of the game. Nothing got better for the Blue Jays, as Doug DeCinces hit two home runs off All-Star pitcher Jimmy Key and drove in all the Angels'

runs in their 5-3 victory. Garcia disputed a called strike,

then Cousins called another while Garcia still was arguing. Garcia Yankees 6, Rangers 0: In New was ejected when he slammed his York, Dan Pasqua hit two bases-

rather talk about the game. They beat us."

DeCinces's opposite-field homer

to right in the second inning fol-lowed an infield single by Mike Brown, making the score 2-0. In the sixth, DeCinces homered to left,

Twins 3, Tigers 2: In Detroit, rookie Greg Gagne singled home Tim Teufel from second base with one out in the seventh to make Minnesota a winner.

Andujar Is in All-Star Funk Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

Andujar, apparently will not pitch my for the National League in the All-

league on whether he would be replaced on the team.

won Friday night - the Padres'

the Cardinals and Andriar.

talk, it comes from my heart, When There has been no word from the I make a decision, it's made."

heck of a rivalry between two pitch-Andujar said Friday night he felt ers," said Williams, explaining but he was being snubbed by the Na- not apologizing. "I really think the

each sent in a man, not voting for LaMarr Hoyt or Andujar - would their own. There were something start Tuesday night. like eight relievers and 10 starters.

Then Hoyt and reliever Goose The only thing I have to do is name

e Cardinals and Andujar. Hoyt, 12-4, went seven imnings
"I've got 152 innings and 9 comfor Friday's victory. He gave up plete games," said Andrijar, whose two hits, struck out two, walked record is 15-4. "I don't have to none and retired the last 15 batters the 10th scored New York leastprove anything to anybody. He he faced.

helmet down after grounding out.
"You throw your helmet, you're tingly homered with two on to back supposed to be fined \$100," Cox said. "Pve seen it 100 times. I'd against Texas. Whitson has given up just six earned runs over his 47% nings, for a 1.14 ERA.

Orioles 10, White Sox 3: in Balimore, Mike Young hit a two-run home run and Rick Dempsey drove in three runs with two doubles against Chicago.

Brown, for a 5-0 lead. Key had entered the game with the league's second-lowest earned-run average. land, Brett Butler's two-out suggested the game with the league's off Dan Quisenberry in the 11th scored George Vukovich from third base to beat Kansas City.

Brewers 5, A's 3: In Oakland, California, Robin Yount drove in three runs with two singles and a homer to support Ted Hignera's five-hit pitching for Milwankee. Red Sox 5, Mariners 4: In Seat-

tle, Wade Boggs's two-out infield single capped a two-run ninth that gave Boston its victory. Dodgers 7, Cubs 4: In the Na-

talked like LaMarr Hoyt is better Brock hit two two run home runs ST. LOUIS — The St. Louis Carthan I am against the American for Los Angeles. New teammate dinals 15-game winner, Joaquin League. He treats me like a dum-Andujar, apparently will not prich my. the eighth to tie the game, 4-4, and for the National League in the AllStar Game because his feelings are his mind, Andujar replied, "When I double.

Pirates 3, Giants 1: In Pittsmake a decision, it's made."

burgh, Rick Reuschel singled home
"What I said was there was a run and, with John Candelaria, held San Francisco to seven hits. Reuschel won for the eighth time in his last 10 decisions.

tional League manager, Dick Williams of San Diego, because Williams had intimated that whoever pitchers. The 12 [league] managers

Braves 7, Phillies 4: In Atlanta, Dale Murphy capped a five-run mith with a two-out, three-run homer against Philadelphia Reds 5. Expos 4: In Cincinnati

like eight relievers and 16 starters, third baseman Tim Wallach of Gossage went out and pitched a the starting pitcher, and I'll be the All-Starteam, made a throwing three-hitter for a 2-0 triumph over proud to do just that."

The only thing I have to do is name Montreal, named earlier Friday to the All-Starteam, made a throwing the Cardinals and Andries. allow the winning run to score.

Mets 3, Astros 2: In Houston Rafael Santana's two-out single in (AP, UPI) mate Howard Johnson, (UPI, AP)

Despite a collision wi len Landreums, right VANTAGI

APoor-A Aprilia Total Control of 70.10.84

fair w But to be a second of the Reserve and perha The two - 40 : 75 State desent no 207115 D'ora fek 41 triating the

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o di ute nationalism

The court ruled that there was a tour's not proceeding. The injunction restrained the team from leaving Wednesday for a 16-match tour that was to include three games against the Springboks, the South African national team.

An injunction was sought by two Anckland lawyers who argued that the tour was against the New Zea-land Rugby Union's objectives of promoting, fostering and develop-

WELLINGTON, New Zealand union that the action was "frivo-planned. -A High Court judge on Saturday lous." But the lawyers then made a granted a temporary injunction successful approach to the Appeal stopping the national All Blacks Court, which overruled Davison's nighty team from leaving on a tour finding that there was no case to

That sent the matter to the High strong prima facie case for the Court, but with no time for a full hearing before the team was due to depart, the lawyers sought an im-mediate restraining injunction.

Justice Casey of the High Court said he had to consider potential public interest, especially since the government and parliament and the tour.

was likely to cause violence in both

In Johannesbur

The rugby union's chairman, Ces Blazey, said he was "very disappointed — the tour arrangements cannot proceed." Another union official, Ron Don, said he was "ap-palled" at the decision. Still, Blazey was quoted as saying the union would appeal the injunction on Monday.

John Minto, a spokesman for the organization Halt All Racial Tours, said he was "absolutely delighted" damage to the union as well as the at the decision, saying it was a Zealand by a South African team. vindication of the protests by thoutour was against the wishes of the sands of New Zealanders against

In Johannesburg, Danie Craven,

"The South African Rugby Board will have to wait for official confirmation from their New Zealand counterparts," Craven said. There have been reports that the New Zealand board might reconsider, but officially I have no comment. It is the New Zealand board who must decide."

A 1976 All Blacks tour of South Africa was a major reason for African nations' boycotting that year's Olympic Games; violent protests accompanied the 1981 tour of New

This year, the tour's opening match had been scheduled for July 24. Critics of the tour have said it Initially, their case was ruled out

The union's lawyers argued that by the chief justice, Sir Ronald the tour was legal, was the union's says the tour is off, it is off.

We calculate and south Africa.

President of the South African African white-minority government's apartheid policy of racial separation.

Would lend support to the South African white-minority government's apartheid policy of racial separation.

Dodgers Win 6th in a Row, Lead Division

become infectious. Tos Angeles Manager pitches like we didn't have one. Tommy Lasorda said Saturday after the Dodgers wasted no time i ers won their third straight from Chicago, 9-1, Larry Gura, Anderson began the

and their sixth in a row overall. With the triumph, the Dodgers moved into first place in the National League's Western Division, a half-game ahead of the San Diego

The Dodger offense came from some unlikely sources. Bob Bailor drove in three runs with a

SATURDAY BASEBALL suicide squeeze bunt and a bases-loaded single,

and Bill Russell batted in two runs. But left-hander Fernando Valenzuela needed little more than Dave Anderson's leadoff home run, as he limited the Cubs to just five hits in

pitching a complete game. "He's something," Lasorda said. "The kid was pitching like he had a one-run lead and in this ballpark, with the wind blowing out, you've got to have great stuff to hold up against a good-bitting team.

VANTAGE POINT/Shirley Povich

was laid to rest Saturday, and one that's what the track said. And

couldn't say the deceased was not some people were said to be buying

much of a draw. The folks came in an extra program as a keepsake of

malls and such, and cash-flow cum the country's most famous trainers,

The track people did attempt to racing writer of the late Washing-

mark the day by presenting a me- ton Star. In 11 different years, Ja-

mento to each customer, a small cobs was the leading trainer in the

highways and from out of the back did not appear to be rampant.

steady numbers, from over the

roads in Prince George's County to

pay last respects, and perhaps with

a mind to cash a bet or two, which

is a correct attitude on such occa-

It was evident early that the

track was getting decent homage on

the day of its demise. Eddie

McMullen, who presides over the

press box, was relating that "the

man downstairs who prints the pro-

grams says this has been the busiest

day of the year - by thousands."

1985), just before being committed

to dust, with the last ticket cashed

or sent fluttering to the floor, its

totalizator lights doused for eterni-

The track itself will be around

for a while, as a ghost of itself, on

the promise it will become a train-

ing facility for its buy-out liquida-

tors at Pimlico and Laurel. But that

is a lame promise; already in the

wings are the developers, calculat-

ing and waiting to seize on Bowie's

476 acres, ripe for housing and

write-offs and balance-sheet happi-

Saturday's final rites were not

mournful, and a big crowd mixed

sentiment with the steady pursuit

of winners at the betting wickers

(with sentiment finishing a well

beaten second). There was nothing weepy among those who held a \$50

glass tube containing the inscrip- nation.

exacta ticket on the first race.

ty. Bowie would be no more.

This was Bowie Racetrack (1914-

A Poor-Man's Racetrack (1914-1985), RIP

the day Bowie died. But sentiment

The fans, bigger tracks, the state racing commission and the legisla-

Maryland's racetracks, the poor-

man's track - the one on the other

side of the tracks. In 1972, Bowie

escaped extinction by one vote in

the state legislature when native

Prince George's delegates brought

racing dates. Yet Bowie not only

survived, but the hardy breed of

bettors made those dates the state's

most valuable, and Pimlico and

Laurel were antsy to get into the

act. Bowie's loyal bettors braved

rain, sleet, train wrecks and bliz-

zards among other diversions. Nor

would they take snow for an an-

Bowie could talk back to its de-

tractors. Which track in the state

had the absolute best racing strip,

favored by horsemen over Pimlico

and Laurel? Hirsch Jacobs, one of

always chose to winter his large

stable at Bowie. He galloped his charges on Bowie's loam, which ne-

gated the risk of soreness and inju-

ry that affected other horses in

horses from Bowie to the New York tracks and kill 'em up there,"

remembered Joe Kelly, the astute

"Hirsch Jacobs would send his

training at other tracks.

They gave Bowie the worst of the

their clout to bear.

Washington Post Service
tion: "Dirt from Bowie's finish
WASHINGTON — A racetrack line." Cynics might debate it, but racing strip is a story in itself, if not for the use of the funds in ques-

much noted in the track's history. tion.

said McMullen, "was the tobacco last day was Andrew Beyer, The farm owned by Mr. Mack. I don't Washington Post racing writer, a know his first name. Mr. Mack good friend who has missed no

wouldn't sell his land to the track chance to bestow scorn on less-for a long time, but when he did they knocked down what used to be fancy notions of Hialeah's palms

they had a racetrack that was the Belmont Park, Beyer has always envy of all the others in the state." scoffed at Bowie's unvarnished rac-

facility that in 1914 was born out of Prince George's County.

On Saturday they were closing a ing plant amid the scrub pines of

wedlock, so to speak. For five years
Bowie was an "outlaw" track, unrecognized by the hoity-toity New
Bowie backstretch for Beyer takes

York Jockey Chib, which rules on on a beauty rivaling the Taj Ma-

took bets. Five years later, Bowie dance on Bowie's grave. In an arti-

became legitimate, getting its li- cle Saturday morning, he was flog-

Many a Bowie story springs to new seats in the chibhouse (Beyer-

mind. In 1958, the first year of phobes would suggest that he'd had winter racing, thousands were a bad day at Garden State).

igloos of every car in the parking been content with their lot. On Sat-

lor. One stranded bettor, fearful of urday they mixed enthusiasm with

disbelief at home, sought assis- final respects, and comprised a

He asked The Washington Post 1985 meeting showed a 22.7 per-writer, the late Walter Haight, who cent increase in betting over 1984

had access to a telephone, to call and record handle of \$1,715,598.

his wife and explain he wouldn't be home that night. Generously, furlong contest for \$4,000 claimers

Haight did so, only to be met with -the usual Bowie fare -although

the retort, "Are you the same burn the track was proud of its \$113,000

who called in for him last Samrday Governor's Cup one race earlier.

A Bowie horseplayer once had by something called Perfect Park, his pocket picked, but it wasn't a who helped produce a pleasant \$34 total loss. A week later, his wallet exacta. About 10 minutes later, all

was returned to him in the mail the tote board lights went out for

cense from the state and accep- ging away again. The usual com-tance from the jockey club blueb- plaints — against Bowie's plant, its

"There, behind the backstretch,"

ture were counting Bowie out at a big hill and took the dirt fertilized and Santa Anita's mountain back-last. Somehow, they always appear by all those years of tobacco plant-to have it in for the most rustic of the most ru

such matters. In the absence of hal's.

pari-mutuel machines, bookies

winter racing, thousands were

stranded overnight at the track in a

blizzard that made snow-covered

with an extra \$50 added to its con- good.

tance.

Compiled by One Staff From Dispatches added. "In the seventh, eight and minth, when "How many outs per imming, Sax?" asked a CHICAGO — "All of a sudden, hitting has other guys are looking to the bulloen for help, he message awaiting the second baseman.

Larry Gura. Anderson began the game with his homer, and Los Angeles scored three runs in the third and four in the fourth to chase Gura. Valenzuela held the Cubs hitless through 3%

innings before Davey Lopes ended the shutout decisively by hitting a 1-2 pitch into the left-field seats. Keith Moreland followed with a single before Valenzuela settled down and re-ined Jody Davis and Leon Durham to end the

Valenzuela struck out eight and walked two in going the distance for the 11th time this season. run in the third after Steve Sax extended his hitting streak to nine games with a leadoff single, stole second and took third on Anderson's singled. Bailor then dropped an excellent bunt on the squeeze play to score Sax for a 2-0 lead. Phil Russell singled home Anderson, and scored himself when Enos Cabell doubled.

Later, in the locker room, Sax was ribbed for trying to complete a double play after his putout
"And he's a tremendous closer." Lasorda at second already had ended the eighth inning.

Cardinals 7. Padres 3: In St. Louis, Tommy The Dodgers wasted no time in jumping on Herr drove in two runs against San Diego to support Damy Cox's 11th victory of the year. The Padres, who had led the Western Division since May 7, made three errors leading to three unearned runs.

Expos 6, Reds 3: In Cincinnati, Hubic Brooks

Giants 4, Pirates 1: In Pittsburgh, Dave La-Point scattered eight hits and Bob Brenly hit a two-run homer for San Francisco, which ended Bailor's sacrifice bunt scored the first Dodger a six-game slide. Jose DeLeon (2-13) again was Braves 13, Phillies 5: In Atlanta, Bob Horner

got four of his team's 19 hits against Philadel-phia and Dale Murphy hit his league-leading 23d home run, with two on during a five-run

Mets 10, Astros 1: In Houston, George Foster got four hits for New York, one a bases-loaded double, and Ed Lynch held the Astros to six

White Sox 10, Orioles & In the American League, in Baltimore, Britt Burns, staked to a 9-0 lead, survived a comeback by the Orioles that included two homers by Gary Roenicke, one a grand slam. Burns gave up eight hits, but recovered to retire the final 10 batters he faced.

Roenicke's bases-loaded homer came in a five-run fifth that brought the Orioles to within 9-8. Roenicke had hit a two-run home run in the fourth after Eddie Murray walked with two outs; Mike Young hit Burns's next pitch into the right-field bullpen to make the score 9-3.

Yankees 3, Rangers 1: In New York, Phil Niekro held Texas to seven hits over seven impings for his first victory since June 3. The Yankees won for the ninth time in their last 10 games, but Don Mattingly went 0-for-4 to end his 20-game hitting streak, the longest in either league this season.

Niekro, at 46 the oldest player in the majors, ended a personal five-game losing streak on Old
Timers Day at Yankee Stadium. Said he: "Some of the guys were asking me if I was going to start both games."
A's 2, Brewers 0: In Oakland, California,

ookies Tim Birtsas and Steve Unityeros b Milwankee to five hits. Birtsas walked three and struck out two over his 6½ innings.

Royals 5, Indians 1: In Cleveland, Bret Saber-

hagen earned his 10th victory, striking out a career-high nine, and Frank White and Dane lorg each drove in two runs for Kansas City. Twins 6, Tigers 4: In Detroit, Roy Smalley, Mike Stenhouse and Randy Bush hit basesempty homers to help Minnesota raise its season

record against the Tigers to 7-0.

Angels 4, Bine Jays 3: In Anaheim, California, Bob Boone, the third pinch hitter of the ninth inning, lined a two-out, two-run single to left to beat Toronto.

Mariners 6, Red Sox 5: In Scattle, Ivan Calderon scored from second to beat Boston on first baseman Bill Buckner's throwing error in the ninth. The Red Sox tied at 5 with a three-run Despite a collision with left fielder Len Matuszek, Los Angeles center fielder extend his hitting streak to 19 games. The Mari-Ken Landreaux, right, managed to hang on to Richie Hebner's first-inning fly. ners ended a six-game losing streak. (AP, UPI)

A shameless presence on Bowie's

Beyer could not decently wait to

parking fees and the too-narrow

But Bowie folks always have

meet-record crowd of 12,012. The

The ninth and final race was won





BLOOD SPORT - Luis Herrera of Columbia, above, winner of the 14th stage of the Tour de France bicycle race, and Frenchman Bernard Hinault fell in separate spills near Saturday's finish at Saint-Etienne. Hinault went down 300 yards from the line as several riders sprinted for second. Herrera, who finished alone, had fallen shortly before on a steep downhill leading to the wire. Both men raced on Sunday, Hinault placing eighth and retaining his overall lead, while Herrera came in 52d.

SCOREBOARD

Cycling

Tour de France

MEN whose-Wegothe in Scien-Etiesne (1784 Kijometers / 11) Alien) 's Herrets, Colombia, 4 hours, 56 min-seconds POURTEENTH STAGE

nd
2. Grey LaMend, U.S., :47 behind
4. Robert Fored, Frence, :67
5. Eddy Schepers, Belgium, :67
6. Poul Wellens, Belgium, :67
7. Pedre Delanda, Spoln, :67
4. Robert Miller, Britoin, :67
8. Esthe Brey, Calestie, :68
8. Esthe Brey, Calestie, :68 9, Foble Perra, Colombia, 149 16. Steve Bouer, Coneda, 2:32 11. Marc Modiet, Franca, 2:32 12. Jan Wilnorts, Belgium, 2:32

(207.5 Killemeters)

Adrie Van der Poel, Metherlands, S.T. Bernard Hinault, Franca, S.T. Marc Serwant, Belgium, S.T. Ludwig Williagnis, Belgium, S.T.

1. Guy Gellopin, France, S.T. 2. Poscal Poisson, France, S.T. 3. Stephen Rocks, Ireland, S.T. 14. Steven Rooks, Netherlands, 5.T. 15, Yvan Frebert, France, S.T. Overall Stoodlass

1. Bernord Hinauti, France, 77 hours, 45 inutes, 99 seconds

Anutes, 59 seconds
2. Grey Lemand, U.S., at 3:32 behind
3. Stephen Rache, Ireland, at 6:14
4. Sean Kelly, Ireland, at 7:26
5. Steve Bouer, Canada, at 8:23
4. Phil Anderson, Australia, at 8:33
7. Edwardo Chacoa, Seale, at 8:35
8. Joop Zoefemelik, Netherlands, at 11:30
9. Nikil Rufflingen, Switzerland, at 11:32
10. Fable Perre, Colembia, at 11:38
11. Robert Millior, Britein, at 11:36
12. Poscal Simen, Frence, at 12:13
13. Luis Herrer, Colembia, at 12:14 13. Luis Herrero, Colembia, et 12:14
14. Padro Delacdo, Saoin, et 12:23
14. Robert Forest, Franca, et 12:26
14. Robert Forest, Franca, et 12:00
17. Marc Mediet, Franca, et 12:00
18. Eddy Schepers, Selatium, et 12:00
19. Pierre Scape, Franca, et 12:00
19. Pierre Scape, Franca, et 12:00

WOMEN
TWELFTH STAGE
Services Social-Ellenos
(AS Kilemetris)
Jeannie Longe, France, 2 hours, 7 mic-2. Mario Canine, Hair, 2:07:35

1. Carol Rogers-Dunning, U.S., 2:07:39 4.Petro Stepherr, W. Germany, 1 minute. Conds behind

5. Wons Li, Chino, 1:28 behind

6. Wons Li, Chino, 1:28 behind

6. Janelle Ports, U.S., 1:38

7. Phyllis Hines, U.S., 1:38

8. Roberto Bangnomi, 1101y, 3:22

9. Debble Jersen, Canado, 3:24

10. Vaserie Stronner, Pranca, 3:43

11. Inskija Chiappo, Italy, 3:44 12. Betsy Kino, U.S., 3:44 13. Poscole Ranucci, France, 3:44 14. Helsen Hose, Netherlands, 3:44 15. Cecile Odin, France, 3:44

de behind Phylile Hings, U.S., 22:05 behind 71-ht 4. Cecile Odin, France. 21:81 5. Dominique Damioni, France, 24:25 6. Implés Chiappa, Holy. 24:44 7. Janelle Parks, U.S., 24:46 8. Heigen Hoge, Natherlands, 27:02 9. Chomtal Broco., France. 27:69 10. Debble Jacose., Compto. 27:20 Poscale Ranucci, France, 29:21 Carol Resers-Ounning, U.S. 29:3 Petra Stepherr, West Germany, Roberta Bononomi, Italy, 29:33 nine U.S. 29:3

Football CFL Standings

EASTERN DIVISION
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SATURDAY'S RESULT

Baseball

Friday's and Saturday's Major League Line Scores

FRIDAY's RESULTS
NATIONAL LEAGUE

Les Angeles

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Hurshiser, Powell (3), Diaz (8), Friday

(7) and Sciencia; Ruffiven, Meredith (8), Fro
sizer (7), Smith (8) and Dovis, W—Niedember,

42 L—Smith, 44, HRs—Los Angeles, Brock 2

(14).

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Hudson, Childress (2), Rucker (7) and Corren. W—Mobiler, 13-7, L—Hudson, Childress (2), Rucker (11), Arlantiv

409 000 821—13 19 1

Hudson, Childress (2), Rucker (12), Horner (12), Another ond Corren. W—Mobiler, 13-7, L—Hudson, Childress (2), Rucker (11), Arlantiv

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409 000 823—13 19 1

Hudson, Childress (2), Rucker (12), Horner (12), Another ond Corren. W—Mobiler, 13-7, L—Hudson, Childress (2), Rucker (12), Horner (13), Another (2), Both (2), Horner (13), Horner (13), Another (2), Both (2), Horner (13), Horner

Hoyf, Gescore (8) and Kennedy: Andular,
Hoyf, Gescore (8) and Helte Hunt (8). W—Hoyf, 124.

L—Andular, 154. Sv—Gescore (18).

San Francisco

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AMERICAN LEAGUE Texas 900 000-5 4 6 New York 163 801 81x-6 9 1 Tesses
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and Petroill; Whitson and Hossey. W—Whitson, 5-4. L—Sabru, 5-2. Hits—New York, Maistestly (9), Passus 2 (3),
Mitmesele 181 801 186—3 6
Bernelt Suchers (8), Dovis (9)
and Loudner; Yonand, Bair (7), Scherrer (9)
and Loudner; Tenand, Bair (7), Scherrer (9)
and Melvin, W—Burtcher, 5-8. L—Tesson, 4-8.
Scherrer (8)
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Figs. (23), Sammore, Young (7), Repten (14), Lynn (16), Kenses Chy 546 889 883 88—4 9 1 Cleveland 988 198 91—5 14 8 Leibrand, Beckwith (6), Quisenberry (10) and Sundbere; Romero, Barkley (7), Clark (9), Weddell (10) and Bonde, Willard (9), W— Woddell, 45. L—Quisenberry, 44, HR3—Kon-ses Ciry, White (11), Cleveland, Tobisr (3). Costillo (3).

Key, Lame (6) and Whitt; McCaskill, Moore 7) and Boons, W—McCaskill, 5-5, L—Key, 7-4

Transition

American League CHICAGO—Designated Tom Pactorek, aut fielder, for reassignment, Cathedup Jarry Dar Gleaton, pitcher, from Buffalo of the Ameri SEATTLE-Announced resignation of Ho aboli operations.

ST. LOUIS- Extended the co Herzog, manager, through 1988. FOOTBALL mpl Football League

CINCINNATI—Announced the relire of Bryan Hicks, safety. DALLAS-Signed Crowland Ker. Sugard. bockers.
L.A. RAMS—Staned Date Hotcher, purier, card Kevin Greene, linebacker.
PITTSBURGH—Announced the retirement ock Lombert, Unebacker.

ade receiver. SEATTLE—Signed John Hill, center, and Angelo Dilulo, ness tockie.

WASHINGTON Wolved Mark Murphy. HOCKEY National Hockey League

BUFFALO-Named Don Luce director of United States scauding. Annuacced the retiremant of Dave Moloney, defensemen.

N.Y. ISLANDERS—Gave Anders Kallur, right wing, his unconditional release. COLLEGE

BRADLEY—Named Tom Massimine os uni basketbali ceach. BUCKNEIL—Named Dick Relliv melet ostavi coech. HUNTER-Named Rerito Eso

Stant football coach.
TULANE—Named Joline Marsunami womn's basketball coach. WAKE FOREST-Named Joe Sonches

AMERICAN LEAGUE 905 806 870—1 9 1 118 875 86%—3 9 1

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Same

By Steve Silkin

PARIS — E. M. Cioran writes things like: "To have accomplished nothing, and to die of the strain." And: "If, in the past, I were faced with a corpse, I would ask myself: What good did it do to him to have lived?' I now ask myself the same question in front of any living person." And: "All morning long. I repeated to myself, Man is an abyss, man is an abyss.' It was, alas, impossible to

think of anything better."
He is often thought of as a hopeless pessimist. Which is fine with him. "My vision of life is one of universal doom," the 74-yearold Romanian-born philosopher said recently in his Paris apartment. He emphasizes this by com-paring himself with Hamlet: "I belong to a people obsessed with 'the quintessence of dust.'"

Cioran is the author of about a dozen books, mostly composed of philosophical aphorisms. He writes in French, About half his books have been translated into English. Among them "The Trouble Mith Being Born," "The New Gods" and "Temptation to Exist." Some are published in the United States by Seaver Books, and "A Short Histomal argument, it doesn't with rational argument, it doesn't published in Britain by Blackwell.

Although he is considered a philosopher, he says he is more a moralist, in the French sense of the word: "A moralist is someone who reflects, with skepticism, on the human condition. "My books are for young peo-

seriously. Except those in poor dictator Pol Pot. health. More or less condemned. Daraned. The people who are very interested in my books, something goes wrong for them.
That's a medical diagnosis. It's can publisher. Seaver, has not necessarily neurosis. Somewhere there is a disequilibrium." Is that good or bad?

"It means that the person has ceased to be an anima "A friend rang me up last night of his thinking." The French esat 11 o'clock. He was in great despair. He said he was reading 'Syllogismes de l'Amertume' [Syllogisms of Bitterness] and he ing European Community farm specific ("Carilizations begins with wanted to thank me because it policy ("Civilizations begin with had helped him — on to an even greater despair. But that was stimulating for him.



"Better to be in the gutter than on a pedestal."

Some critics find his pessi-mism, if that is what it is, too much. The French magazine Le Nouvel Observateur called his work "the dandyism of nothingness" and compared his literary and figurative excesses to the pople. Older people don't take them litical excesses of the Cambodian

But others have been deeply moved by his writings. Susan Son-tag, in her introduction to "Temp-tation to Exist" (which his Amerischeduled for a new paperback edition) wrote: "Cioran is one of the most delicate minds of real power writing today. Nuance, irony and refinement are the essence of his thinking." The French esagriculture and end in paradox.") Professor John Weightman of London University, in The New

"My theory is that you can't York Times Book Review, wrote of Cioran's "intense pessimism," and attributed it to a "point of view of a non-believer, conditioned by Christianity and strongly attracted by a faith he cannot ac-

> Cioran agrees with that analysis. He was born in 1911 on the slopes of the Transylvanian Alps in the village of Rasinari, the son of an Eastern Orthodox priest. As a philosophy student he was greatly influenced by the French humanist philosopher Henri Bergson, but later abandoned him in favor of Nietzsche because
> Bergson "hadn't seen the tragic
> aspect of life." Cioran's first
> book, published in Bucharest in
> 1933, was called "On the Peaks of Despair." Explaining the title, he said: "Whenever someone committed suicide, the daily papers would say that 'he took his own life on the peaks of despair.' "The book was awarded the Young Ro-

> Cioran was granted a scholar-ship to study philosophy in Paris in 1937. "On the Tears of the Saints" was published in Romania upon his departure, so he re-

ceived the reactions from home course, all life is a process of by mail. "My friends were flab-bergasted, horrified. And my mother — I should have pub-not an inspiration, of Cioran's "A lished this book after the death of my parents. My father was disappointed - no, not disappointed, amazed Resigned

"It is a profoundly religious book. All the same, there are some very anti-Christian things in it. Of course it had no success, and vanished." It has not been translated from Romanian. Writing it, Cioran said, he realized that he had no religious destiny: "I was interested in religion, but incapable of faith."

After deciding not to return to Romania, Cioran lived as a student in hotel rooms in the Latin Quarter for 25 years. (He now lives in a set of converted maid's rooms in the attic of a luxury apartment building near the Place de l'Odéon; though he is not very tall, he has to duck under the door frames as he walks from room to room. The toilet is outside, in the hallway.)

His money came mostly from scholarships and partly from books he wrote. Except for the first literary prize he was awarded in Romania, he has refused all prizes and awards. He will not name the ones he has declined, name the ones he has decimed, saying that would be pretentious, but among them are the Austrian national literary prize, which he refused in 1982, and France's Roger Nimier prize, which he refused in 1977. Both carried sub-

stantial award money.
"It is absolutely humiliating to have to go and be thankful in public," he said. "When somebody wants to give me money, they must do it unofficially, like they give money to prostitutes without the cameras and the press. Here we can speak of literary morals. A prize destroys all the other books that don't win prizes. If you accept a prize, you

are a conqueror.
"I can't say I like anonymity.
But I don't like propaganda for
myself." In any case, he said, "it's better to be in the gutter than on a pedestal."

He reads mostly biographies, and the correspondence of authors. Years ago he wrote a study of F. Scott Fitzgerald's "The Crack-up." Fitzgerald's autobio-graphical confession begins: "Of

Short History of Decomposition," his only work published in Britain (where it was "a total flop," he said). Cioran does not read much phi-

losophy, either — because of his dislike for the style. "I tried, especially in French, to eliminate all scientific expressions and philosophical style, the awful jargon of philosophy." This led to the apho-risms — closer to poetry than to maxims or proverbs - of which most of his books are made up. (In "The Trouble With Being Born" he wrote: "The aphorism Fire without flame. It's understandable that no one wants to

wants to warm himself by it.") Stylistically, his greatest influence was Paul Valery, even though Cioran's "Valery Face à ses Idois" is a vigorous attack against the French symbolist poet. He wrote it in an "anti-

French mood," he said.

He is working on a book for his
French publisher, Gallimard, that
he said would probably be called "Aveux et Anathemes" (Avowals and Anathema).

Although he says he is incapa-ble of faith, he is always ready to

"Whether or not God exists is secondary. What is important is that he is the last possibility of dialogue. You can't exist in a void. Nobody can stand to be absolutely, metaphysically alone. God is a kind of partner.

Cioran's ultimate statements concern his grand preoccupation,

'Tm theoretically an apologist for suicide. But as long as one can resist, one should. All is worthless, all is nonsense, but one shouldn't give up.
"My best formula is: Without
the idea of suicide, I would have

killed myself from the start.' The idea has played an immense role in my life. Because of this idea, I can tolerate anything. It's the only positive thing I wrote in my

It is the theory of suicide that he praises, not its practice. He wrote in "The Trouble With Being Born": "Suicide is pointless because one always does it too

LANGUAGE

Hamburgers Didn't Invent Hamburgers

By Ernest Gill

I HAVE been working as a journalist in Hamburg. West Germany, for almost two years, during which time friends and relatives in the United States never tire of asking just how it is to "live over there with all those Hamburgers," as the local inhabitants call them-selves. But it was not until Walter F. Mondale chal-lenged Gary Hart with "Where's the beef?" that I was prompted to delve into the origins of the word

Hamburgers insist the hamburger is strictly American. They argue that Hamburg, a port city, is famous for anything but grilled ground beef on a sesame seed bun. They point, for example, to an array of Hamburger pickled herring.

Hamburgers, however, forget that Germans traditionally enjoy eating raw ground meat seasoned with salt, pepper and onion juice. A version of this dish, made from ground pork and served on a cold bun, is a

favorite on German breakfast tables.

No one calls that a hamburger. Yet William Sherk, in his book "500 Years of New Words," says it is, indeed, the original hamburger, introduced to Germany through the Hanseatic port of Hamburg from the steppes of medieval Russia, where the Tartars had first

In the mid-19th century, Hamburg was the major gateway for German immigrants bound for the United States. They brought along their native dishes, including Steak Tartar, the Tartars' raw meat dish, a broiled variation of which became known in the United States as "Hamburg steak."

The word hamburger, according to the Oxford English Dictionary, made its debut in The Walla Walla (Washington) Union on Jan. 5, 1889: "You are asked if you will have 'porkchopbeefsteakhamandeggham-burgersteakorliverandbacon.' Sherk says that if "they talked that fast, it must have been a fast-food outlet." He adds that "when a chef at the St. Louis Exposition in 1904 began slapping beef patties be-

tween buns, the modern hamburger was born," to make its sizzling return to Germany almost 70 years later with the opening of the first McDonald's Hamburgers, like millions of other West Germans do eat hamburgers at hunch. McDonald's is by far the biggest burger bastion in West Germany. Germans have traditionally had a penchant for fast food, and line up elbow-to-elbow by the millions daily at side-

A WRITER in the West German weekly Die Zeit warned not long ago not only of the perils of American fast-food culture, but also of "non-food Kultur." His words demonstrate the degree to which English has

walk kiosks to eat bratwursts, bockwursts,

currywursts, and franks and weenies by their various

infiltrated German. One way German creates new words is to take two One way German creates new words is to take two or more existing root words, slam them together and pin on prefixes and suffixes. Thus, a video recorder is a "Fernsehsendungsaufnahmegerät," which means "television-program recording device." Why don't the Germans just say video recorder and be done with it? The answer is that they increasingly do, especially when it comes to imported products and ideas that have their origins in English.

A German can go into a fast-food restaurant and order "Chicken McNuggets und Pommes-frites." Pay-TV, Quiz-Show, Bypass-Operation, No-Name-Produkt, Computer-Floppy-Disk, Fantasy-Film-Freak, Fitness-center, Star-War (with no final "s") are now all

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Occasionally, a kind of reverse effect takes place. Recently, a British colleague at the news agency where I work sent a translated news story to the editor, only to have it sent back with the comment: "It's an excellent story, except for the fact that there's no such

word as 'effectivity."
"Of course there is," said my colleague, reaching for the Concise Oxford English Dictionary, "I use it all

"You use it all the time in German, you mean," said the editor. "You're thinking of German Effektivität. The English word is effectiveness."

IN West Germany, nowhere is the English influence stronger than in youth slang, Breakdance, Bodybuild-ing, Aerabik and Rapmusik have taken their places in the vocabularies of the no-future, recycling, windsuf-ing, computer-hacking generation of Punks, Poppers and Teds. A Popper, incidentally, is not an under-thecounter heart stimulant employed as a drug of choice, but West Germany's version of the preppie. Teds are young people who look and act the way James Dean and Natalie Wood did on the screen some 30 years

Hello or Hi are useful greetings that sometimes supplant the more traditional Grüss Dich (which means "greetings to you") or Hallo among young Germans. Yuppies are an In-Group in the big cities, although most people who are described as being young urban professionals don't know what the acro-

nym stands for in English.
Yuppies put on Hot-Style (e.g., Shocking-Pirk-Sweatshirt) and become high (happy). They put on their College-Shoes (Yuppie loafers) and go to the Funesscenter for some Stretchen. They would never be caught Tramping (hitch-hiking). That is definitely out.
It is important to have a Cool-Look, or even a Super-Cool-Look if you're young. That also entails giving your parents or teachers a Shock from time to time and gesting a Turn-On from the latest Soundtrack-LP on your Hi-Fi.

The expression "turn-off" does not exist in German youth slang, although young people use the term Horror-Trip to describe all that is distasteful. It is possible to go to the Movie (but never "the movies") to see a Revival — or a Comeback — of a sophisticated film with plenty of Suspense and Action. It helps, too, if the film has a Hollywood Happyend, after which you part not with an auf Wiedersehen, but with an OK, byebye, Baby.

Not surprisingly, this is also the generation primarily responsible for making the hamburger a German

Ernest Gill, an editor with DPA, the German press agency, and a freelance journalist based in Hamburg, wrote this article for The New York Times. William Safire is on vacation.

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